



South Carolina Military Academy

THE CITADEL.



Charleston, S. C.

“A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skilfully and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war.”—MILTON.

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PART I.

Historical Sketch.

The South Carolina Military Academy, more familiarly known as "The Citadel", had its origin in a military necessity. Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war; one known as the Citadel in the city of Charleston, the other known as the Arsenal, in the city of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men under trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of \$24,000 per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as a guard, should receive military training and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed on December 20, 1842, creating the Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the faculty of the Citadel was elected on February 23d following. By the 20th of March, both the Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for the Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the Cadets there taught for almost any station or condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the History of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of the mathematics, book-keeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the Law of Nations.

In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the School of the Company, and of the Battalion; the Science of War, the Evolution of the Line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits, forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and the proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of N. C. troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at the Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the Civil War, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861 and May 9, 1865 what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent of the Citadel, and a graduate, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets, manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer "Star of the West", which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter, —thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of the Arsenal, and also a graduate of the Citadel, with the Cadets of his command had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of

the war, delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the Corps of Cadets has an annual competitive drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best drilled Cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston in February, 1865, the Citadel, was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the Institution, which continued in the hands of the U. S. military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late civil war. This has been due to the fact that the building known as the Citadel, in which it had its seat, has been since the close of the war in possession of the U. S. authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose; and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to re-open the School, and it ought to be done."

An act to authorize the re-opening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was re-opened on October 1, 1882, with 189

Cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1888, the sum of \$77,250 was recovered from Congress for the occupation of the Citadel building by the Federal troops and for the destruction by fire of the West Wing while occupied by them. With this fund, the Wing was restored, and the building thoroughly equipped in its departments.

In the present year, the Central Police Station which was erected on the King Street end of the Citadel property just after the earthquake in 1886, was purchased by the State and is being fitted up for the use of the Academy, at an expense of over \$40,000.

With enlarged capacity, better facilities, and with the prestige of a long and distinguished record in the past, the Citadel looks to the future to carry forward its work in the education of the young men of the country.

Scope.

The Citadel asks a liberal meaning for the term academy. This term "Academy" in its title arose from the fact that it was modelled after the Military Academy of the United States. It is a branch of the University of South Carolina, and its course and methods are those of a college, its degree admitting graduates to the post graduates courses of the greater Universities.

Buildings

It is designated by the War Department as one of the honor military schools of the United States, and its graduates are qualified for commission in the United States Army.

Following are a few extracts from the reports of official inspections:

"The discipline, military instruction, bearing and general appearance of Cadets; the general care and condition of arms and equipments; and the entire military aspect of the military department of this Academy, admits of no compar-

ison to any of the colleges with which I have had experience. It is so superior in all its methods, scope, appointments, and its distinctive military features, that it must be classed alone, and can only be compared to our National Military Academy."

LT. COL. G. H. BURTON, Inspector General, U. S. A.

"It is my opinion that a young man who wins a diploma at this Institution, under the present system, is well qualified to command infantry troops."

MAJ. E. A. GARLINGTON, Inspector General, U. S. A.

"A number of reports of previous inspections were shown me, and I can say, with emphasis, that the high standings therein mentioned have been fully maintained."

MAJ. WM. R. HAMILTON, U. S. A.

"Any one of them (members of the Senior Class) I would be glad to have in my own company as a lieutenant; this is the best summary that I can give."

CAPT. ALSTON HAMILTON, U. S. A.

"An Institution of the character of the South Carolina Military Academy should receive every possible encouragement from the United States Government."

MAJ. JNO. S. MALLONY, U. S. A.

"It is substantially a military school in all its features, and is one of the oldest and best known military Institutions in the South."

LT. COL. H. W. LAWTON, U. S. A.

"It is modelled on the plan of the United States Military Academy at West Point, with which in some respects it may be favorably compared."

MAJ. J. P. SANGER, U. S. A.

Location.

The Citadel is situated in the center of the city of Charleston, a city noted for its culture and refinement, and full of associations dating from the earliest times of American history.

The climate of Charleston is mild and healthful, being free from the rigors of the severe winters experienced further north and in the interior cities, and tempered in summer by constant sea-breezes.

The Citadel fronts on Marion Square, the largest and one of the most beautiful open squares in the city, and the drill and parade ground of the Corps of Cadets.

The Citadel buildings consist of a Main central building, the East and West Wings, the King Street Extension, and the Gadsden Gymnasium. The Cadets are quartered in the Main building, which is built in the form of a rectangle surrounding a large interior court called the Quadrangle, where the ordinary formations of companies and classes are made. The second and third floors of this building are devoted almost exclusively to the dormitories of Cadets, and are known as Cadet's Barracks.

The King Street Extension is a large three-story structure containing on the first floor the Mess Hall and Kitchen, on the second the Drafting Hall, and on the third floor, the Infirmary.

The East Wing contains the Chapel, the Chemical, Physical, and Geological laboratories, the Laundry, and class rooms.

The West Wing is reserved entirely for officers' quarters.

The Guard room, Reception room and Library are on the first floor of the Main Building. The Gymnasium Building lies between the Main Building and the West Wing, and is reached from the Quadrangle through the West salley-port,

The entire group of buildings is heated by a hot water system, which guarantees a uniform winter temperature of 70° throughout, and is lighted by electricity.

Academic Year.

Excepting ten days at Christmas the academic year consists of one continuous session beginning October 1st and ending the last week in June.

By act of the South Carolina Legislature all institutions of

learning supported by the State of South Carolina are required to give a Christmas recess of ten days. The regular work is suspended during this interval; and those Cadets who can conveniently go to their homes may be granted furloughs for this purpose upon the application of their parents.

The final examinations are usually held the second week in June, after which the Corps goes into camp for a military session of two weeks.

A distinguishing feature of the Commencement exercises is that they are ordinarily held at the place of the annual encampment and not always in the City of Charleston. These exercises include the Baccalaureate Sermon, which is delivered on the last Sunday of the encampment, generally by some alumnus of the Academy; the annual competitive drill between the companies of the battalion; the individual drill for the "Star of the West" medal; the annual review and inspection of the Corps by the Board of Visitors; and the graduating exercises on the final day of the encampment, consisting of the Annual Address by some prominent statesman or scholar, addresses by two Cadets of the graduating class, and the awarding of diplomas and degrees by the Chairman of the Board of Visitors.

Following is a list of the Commencement speakers for the past ten years:

- 1899. At Orangeburg, S. C., baccalaureate sermon by Dr. H. W. Bays, address by Senator B. R. Tillman.
- 1900. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Cornelson, Class of 1888, and Hon. Stanyarne Wilson, Congressman from South Carolina.
- 1901. At Darlington, S. C., Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Class of 1892, and Hon. R. B. Scarborough, Congressman from South Carolina.
- 1902. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. John G. Beckwith, Class of 1892, and Dr. Jas. A. B. Scherer, Pastor of St. Andrew's Church, Charleston, S. C.
- 1903. At Rock Hill, S. C. Rev. F. W. Gregg, Class of 1894, and Gen. Edward McCrady, Historian of South Carolina.

1904. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. W. Postell Witsell, Class of 1894, and Hon. Geo. S. Legare, Congressman from South Carolina.
1905. At Columbia, S. C. Rev. A. N. Brunson, Class of 1888, and Prof. Wm. Spenser Currell, of Washington and Lee University.
1906. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. S. H. Booth, Class of 1895, and Hon. M. L. Smith, Speaker of the S. C. House of Representatives.
1907. At Norfolk, Va., Rt. Rev. A. M. Randolph, Bishop of Southern Virginia, and Hon. M. F. Ansel, Governor of South Carolina.
1908. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Atkinson, Class of 1893, and Prof. W. E. Mikell, of the University of Pennsylvania.

Military Session.

A military session of two weeks is held each year, usually just after the close of the college year in June. The Corps of Cadets then goes into camp at some point more or less remote from Charleston, and the instruction is confined entirely to the military department.

Sometimes a practice march of two weeks is made in the Spring instead, in which case the Academic session continues until the last week in June, and the Commencement exercises are held in the city of Charleston.

Following is a list of the various encampments which have been held in the past twenty years:

1889. Greenville, S. C.
1891. Spartanburg, S. C.
1892. Fort Moultrie, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1893. Aiken, S. C.
1894. Yorkville, S. C. March to Kings Mountain battlefield and return.
1895. Camden, S. C. March from Columbia to Camden.
1896. Sumter, S. C. Visit to battlefield of Eutaw Springs.
1897. Anderson, S. C. March to Clemson College and return.

- 1899. Orangeburg, S. C.
- 1901. Darlington, S. C.
- 1903. Rock Hill, S. C. March to Indian Shoals Power Dam and return.
- 1904. St. Louis Exposition.
- 1905. Columbia, S. C.
- 1906. Practice March to Pinopolis, S. C., and return.
- 1907. Jamestown Exposition.
- 1908. Practice March to Walterboro, S. C., and return.

System of Management.

The system of management is based on that of the Military Academy at West Point, and has reached such a point of excellence as to warrant a comparison with it and entitle the Academy to the cognomen of the "West Point of the South." There is this difference to be noted: That, whereas at West Point the aim is to make well-trained soldiers, the military feature of this Academy is used as a means to attain an end, and that is, to send forth from its walls disciplined citizens. Many of its graduates, however, are now officers in the United States Army.

Throughout the whole course a military surveillance is maintained over the Cadet's life; everything is required to be done punctually and according to system. From reveille to taps the Citadel Cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of this time being accounted for, and its appropriate task assigned. The regular habits thus assured may account for much of the success of after-life. An atmosphere of success seems to cling round the greater number of those who have had associations with the Citadel. Though the list of its graduates records fewer than a thousand, it is crowded with the distinguished names of those who have achieved success in a multitude of different callings.

Religious Services.

The religious training of Cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the Corps, and by attendance on

Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city. The Institution being non-sectarian, the Cadet companies are assigned in rotation to the various Protestant churches, but occasionally special individual leave is granted Cadets who are communicants to attend the services and commune at some church of their particular denomination. Cadets of the Roman and Hebrew faiths are excepted from the above rule when request is made, and form special squads which attend only the services of their own faith.

A flourishing branch of the Y. M. C. A. is established in the Institution, and services are held in their hall on Sunday and Wednesday evenings throughout the session.

A Bible Class meets weekly on Sunday morning.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the Cadets. Moreover, the barrack life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity, and courtesy are insisted on, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

Course of Studies.

The course of studies for the first three years is obligatory, all Cadets doing the same class-room work. In the last year, half of the studies are taken by the class together, and the other half must be selected from one of the following electives: Engineering, English, Chemistry, or Physics.

Note: Students are advised not to purchase any text books before coming to the Academy, as they are subject to change.

FIRST YEAR—FOURTH CLASS.

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Fisher and Schwatt's Higher Algebra; Milne's Plane and Solid Geometry.

Physics, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Hall and Bergen's A Text-book of Physics; Pierce's Problems in Physics.

English, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Newcomers Composition and Rhetoric; English Classics.

History, 2 hours a week, 9 months. West's Ancient and Medieval History.

French, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Whitney's French Grammar; reader.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, nine months. Infantry Drill Regulations, U. S. Army.

Total hours a week.....19

SECOND YEAR—THIRD CLASS.

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Crockett's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry; Raymonds Surveying, with Field Practice; Lectures; Theory of Equations.

Physics, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Hall and Bergen's Physics, completed; Watson's A Text-book of Physics; Pierce's Problems.

English, 4 hours a week, $4\frac{1}{2}$ months. Select English Classics; Creighton's Logic.

History, 4 hours a week, $4\frac{1}{2}$ months. West's Modern History; Andrew's England.

French, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Whitney's Grammar continued; French texts.

Drawing, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Mechanical Drawing; Topographic Drawing.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Guard Manual, U. S. Army; Firing Regulations for Small Arms.

Total hours a week.....20

THIRD YEAR—SECOND CLASS.

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Tanner and Allen's Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry; Taylor's Differential and Integral Calculus; Lectures on History and Philosophy of Mathematics.

Chemistry, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Remsen's Introduction to the study of Chemistry; Treadwell's Analytical Chemistry.

English, 4 hours a week, 6 months. Arden Edition of Shakespeare; Johnson's English and American Literature; Lectures; Winchester's Literary Criticism; Essays.

History, 4 hours a week, 3 months. Hart's Formation of the Union; Wilson's Division and Reunion.

German, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Joynes-Meissner's German Grammar; reader.

Drawing, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Low's Elementary Machine Drawing and Design.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Field Service Regulations.

Total hours a week.....20

FOURTH YEAR—FIRST CLASS.

Engineering (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Integral Calculus; Analytic Mechanics; Hydromechanics; Mechanics of Materials; Roofs and Bridges; Elements of Sanitary Engineering; Drawing; Use of Surveying Instruments; Lectures.

English (elective), ⁹10 hours a week, 9 months. Extensive Reading of Classic English Prose at the rate of 2,000 pages a month, minimum; Analysis by the Cadets; Lectures on Literary Forms; Original Orations; Shakespeare's Dramas, with Lectures on Dramatic poetry; Literary Study of the English Bible, with examination of the Biblical Literary Form, and extensive reading of the Modern Reader's Bible; and Fullerton's and Alden's Intellectual Philosophy.

Physics (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Electricity and Magnetism; Electrical Measurements; Laboratory work.

Chemistry (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Treadwell's Analytical Chemistry; Moses and Parson's Mineralogy.

Political Science, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Economics; State and Federal Constitutions; International Law.

German, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Joynes-Meissner's Grammar, completed; Immensee; Der Zerbrockene Krug; Selections from Schiller's Poems.

Military Science, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Military Engineering; Laws of War; Practice of Courts Martial.

Geology, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Brigham's Geology.

Astronomy, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Newcomb's Astronomy.

Book-keeping and Commercial Law, 2 hours a week, 9 months.

Total hours a week.....21

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

Mathematics and Engineering.

The method of instruction in this department is by text book and recitation, supplemented by lectures and field work. Much of the history and philosophy of the various branches is incidentally given by lecture. It is sought to make the subject interesting as well as instructive. The aim is, primarily, to draw out and develop the powers of the student, to train his faculties rather than to cram his mind with information undigested and not assimilated.

FOURTH CLASS.—Arithmetic and algebra through quadratic equations are the requirements prescribed for entrance upon the course. After some review of the elements, advanced algebra and plane and solid geometry are given.

THIRD CLASS.—Plane and spherical trigonometry and surveying are given during the second year. This part of the course is theoretical and practical. The department is well equipped with transits, levels, compasses, sextant, plane, table, chain and rods. Field work is done by the students under the direction of the instructor. Actual surveys are made and areas determined. In addition to land surveying, the course includes railway surveying and construction, mine surveying, hydrographic surveying and triangulation. The making of maps and profiles is in the Drawing Department. During the last part of the session there is given a course in theory of equations, preliminary to the subjects which follow in the third and fourth years.

SECOND CLASS.—Plane and solid analytic geometry and calculus are the subjects for the third year. In analytic geometry, while the straight line and the conic sections receive as usual the most study, some of the higher curves are treated and due attention is given to planes and solids. Differential and integral calculus are studied in connection with each other. The three methods commonly used in the

calculus are presented, and the advantages of each made apparent. The calculus is taught not as pure theory alone, but the student is made to see what an efficient means it is of solving practical questions in engineering and physics.

FIRST CLASS—The course in mathematics and civil engineering during the last year comprises integral calculus, analytic mechanics, hydromechanics, mechanics of materials, roofs and bridges, and elements of sanitary engineering. The problem of central forces with Newton's solution is given, in addition to the engineering subjects proper. These include the principles underlying the use and effectiveness of machines; the pressure of water against dams and embankments; the flow of water in pipes, rivers and canals; water supply and sewerage; the horse power of streams; the strength of beams, columns and shafts; the proper design of the steel and iron pieces now so generally used in building; and the stresses in the simple forms of roof and bridge trusses. Some instrumental work additional to that in the second year is done.

The class is kept informed of the latest practice as set forth in *The Engineering News*.

English.

FOURTH CLASS—Composition and rhetoric; reading and study of English Classics. The students is led to apply what he learns in developing and expressing his own thought.

THIRD CLASS—Reading and study of select English classics; the study of logic, with a view to application of it in later English work.

SECOND CLASS.—The study of history and criticism of English and American literature. Reading of choice extracts. Essays.

FIRST CLASS—The student pursues an extensive reading of classic English prose, for the most part completing the study of only one author each month, at the rate of 2,000 pages a month minimum. A criticism of the author's life and works is made, and written examinations are held dur-

ing the month. Lectures are given by the professor on the forms of literature, with special consideration of the oration. One month is given to the reading of Shakespeare's dramas with lectures on dramatic poetry, one month is spent on the literary study of the English Bible, with appreciations of the literary biblical forms. Intellectual philosophy is studied.

History and Political Science.

FOURTH CLASS—Ancient and medieval history. Careful attention to map work. Parallel reading encouraged.

THIRD CLASS—Modern history and history of England, constitutional development being emphasized in the latter. Attention to geography and collateral work.

SECOND CLASS—American history with a view to constitutional development. Parallel reading recommended.

FIRST CLASS.—Political economy is first studied; then is given a course in civics, covering the constitution and government of the United States and of South Carolina. The use of the library is encouraged.

Modern Languages.

The work of this department is required of all students of the Academy. The first two years are devoted to the study of French, the last two to German. The object of this work, as far as is consistent with a two years' course, is to give the student a thorough knowledge of the grammar and acquaint him with the literature of the two languages. After completing the course, one is able to pursue advanced work with pleasure and profit.

French.

FOURTH CLASS—Elementary French Grammar; translation; composition; reading; writing from dictation. The student is constantly drilled during the entire year in the grammatical forms. The more common irregular verbs are mastered.

THIRD CLASS—Advanced grammar one hour a week; composition of sentences of moderate difficulty. The literature of the language is studied throughout the year and a taste for the best writers cultivated. Idiomatic constructions are emphasized, and at the end of the year the student is expected to understand any construction he may meet in French.

German.

SECOND CLASS—Elementary German grammar; translation; composition; reading; writing from dictation. Drill in grammatical forms is continued to the end of the year. All the irregular verbs are learned. In the latter half of the year a reader is used.

FIRST CLASS—Advanced grammar, and the writing of themes based thereon; this work is continued through the year; texts from the best writers are read and studied. Accuracy of knowledge and correctness of expression are aimed at rather than quantity. During the next year the course will include the history of German literature.

Physics.

FOURTH CLASS—After some preliminary work in mensuration and meaning of units, individual experiment work is taken up. The aim is to cover thoroughly but in an elementary way, definitions, standards, fluid pressure, equilibrium of forces, center of gravity, machines, work, couples, friction. This year is devoted largely to experimental work and the solving of elementary problems in physics. Relations are stated in mathematical language, usually accompanied by an interpretation of the equation.

THIRD CLASS—The character of the course during the first three months of this year is like the course begun the year previous. Light, as such, optical instruments, properties of solid bodies, motion, action and reaction, work and energy, temperature, conveyance of heat, expansion, changes of physical state, transformation of heat, sound. The work continues largely experimental.

The last six months of the year are devoted to the development of the principles of the science. It will be taken for granted that the work covered previously has given the student an appreciation of scientific thought and that he is in a position to pursue the subject as developed in such texts as Watson's Physics, which is the book used.

No attempt is made to cover any specific amount of laboratory practice. But the determinations that are made call for certain refinements.

FIRST CLASS—A course in electricity is offered as an elective. Elementary electrostatics, laws of magnetism, laws of voltaic electricity, electro-magnetic induction. The Wheatstone Net. Theory and practice of the dynamo, motor and the transformer.

Chemistry.

SECOND CLASS—The common elements and their most important compounds are first studied, together with the fundamental laws underlying chemical phenomena. The text book is supplemented by experiments and a few lectures. Analytical chemistry is taken up during the latter part of the year's work. In this course the student does laboratory work in systematic qualitative analysis, learning how to detect metals and acids in compounds and mixtures.

FIRST CLASS—The course offered here is an extension of the preceding year's course and includes qualitative analysis and theoretical chemistry. After having learned how to separate the groups of metals and acids in unknown solutions, the examination of potable waters, minerals and ores is taken up. The various chemical re-actions carried out in the laboratory are thoroughly considered in the class room; these chemical equations are reasoned out and also are considered from the Ionic Hypothesis. Throughout the teaching of chemistry a two-fold object is kept constantly in mind—the acquirement of chemical knowledge and manipulation and the development of the reasoning powers. There is no science or study which offers better opportunities

for the development of the reason and the application of the known to the unknown than the science of chemistry, and as much of the time as is possible is given to this phase of the study.

A course in mineralogy embracing descriptive mineralogy and determinative mineralogy is given during this year. In descriptive mineralogy specimens are freely used; at each lesson an example of all the species to be studied being placed before the students while free access is to be had to a collection of typical specimens. In determinative mineralogy instruction is given in the determination of minerals by blow-pipe and chemical tests as well as by certain physical properties.

Geology.

FIRST CLASS—In geology the principles of dynamic geology are first taken up—the forces which have fashioned and modified, and are still modifying, the surface of the earth. Next are considered some of the results of these forces as seen in the structure of the rocks, in volcanoes, earthquakes, faults, crust movements, etc. During the latter part of the course the life history of the earth as recorded in the rocks is studied.

Astronomy.

FIRST CLASS—In this study, the students are made acquainted with the principal constellations and celestial objects by open air lectures and observations with the telescope. The class room work consists of a study of the practical problems, of astronomy, of the phenomena of the heavens, the solar system, and the sidereal universe. The aim is to give the student that breadth and comprehensiveness of view which makes astronomy one of the most valuable of the sciences for culture.

Department of Military Science.

The instruction in this department involves throughout the four years' course practical exercises in drill, guard duty, military ceremonies, practice marches, target practices, and

the solution of tactical problems in the field. There is drill five hours a week throughout the year; and guard mount is conducted daily, other ceremonies being conducted at stated intervals. In addition to these, there is class room work in sequence in the United States Army Drill Regulations, the Manual of Guard Duty in barracks and in camp, firing regulations for small arms, field service regulations, international law, military field engineering, military law and practice of military courts; and the laws of war. The aim kept in view is the thorough equipment of the graduates of the institution to discharge intelligently and effectively the duties of an officer of the army.

Drawing.

The course in drawing begins in the Third Class, and covers three years.

THIRD CLASS—The student is supplied with a complete outfit of mechanical drawing instruments and begins with exercises in geometrical constructions. Cabinet projection follows, as an introduction to orthographic projections, and a thorough drill is given in the solution of problems involving sections, developments, and intersections of surfaces and solids. This is followed by an elementary course in linear perspective and shadows.

Simultaneously with the course in surveying, the Third Class is instructed in the methods of plotting, and making profiles and topographic maps.

Second Class—This class takes up the study of making working drawings. An elementary text-book on machine designing is used, and the students construct to scale drawings of riveted plates, bolts, spur wheels, and various parts of machinery. The purpose is to have them acquire some knowledge of machines, and the ability to make drawings of them, which, if placed in the hands of a workman, would be ample for the construction of the object designed. To this end, stress is laid on accuracy in the smallest details,

the proper figuring and lettering of drawings, and much practice required in making tracings and blue-prints,

FIRST CLASS—The engineering section of this class has two hours per week in building construction.

Bookkeeping and Commercial Law.

The aim of this department is to give the student an acquaintance with business transactions, and the most recent methods of keeping accounts, and with the law of contracts. The ordinary transactions of business houses of various kinds are analyzed, and the use of the different books studied. Frequent drill is given in making balance sheets, and closing the ledger. Absolute accuracy, and a strict observance of commercial ethics are insisted upon.

Literary Societies.

There are two literary societies in the Corps, the Calliopean, organized in 1845, and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled entirely by the Cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the societies, men of note deliver addresses before the Corps and their friends upon literary topics.

The societies of the Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in an annual joint debate with the societies of the College of Charleston.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the Cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

Library and Reading Room.

The Library has recently been moved to much larger and more convenient quarters. It contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the Academy,

besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy, and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and will be kept supplied with the best papers and magazines.

Gymnasium.

The Gadsden Gymnasium, built and equipped in 1905, is a valuable auxiliary in the physical development of the Cadets.

The climate of Charleston permits open air exercise throughout the year, and the setting up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the Cadets furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth, but all the classes are required to do a certain amount of work in the gymnasium or on the Square under the instruction of the Physical Director, and special attention is paid to those Cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

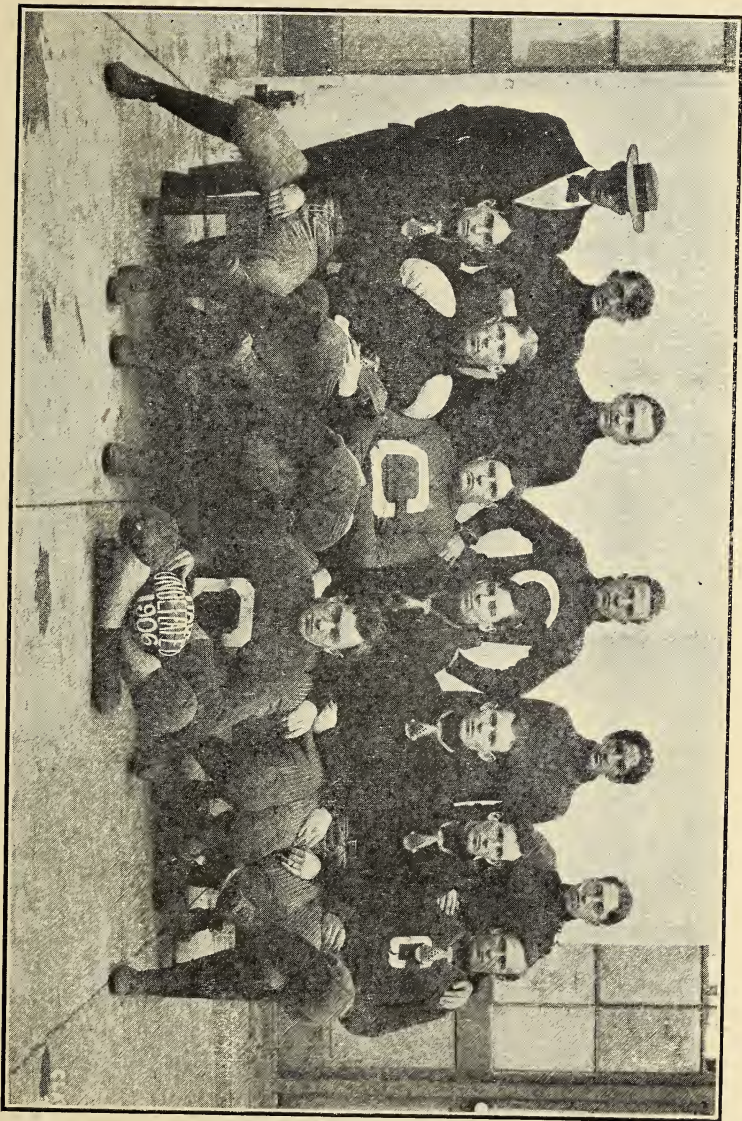
The coaches for the Football and Baseball teams are competent and experienced, and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of Cadets who engage in these sports.

Athletics.

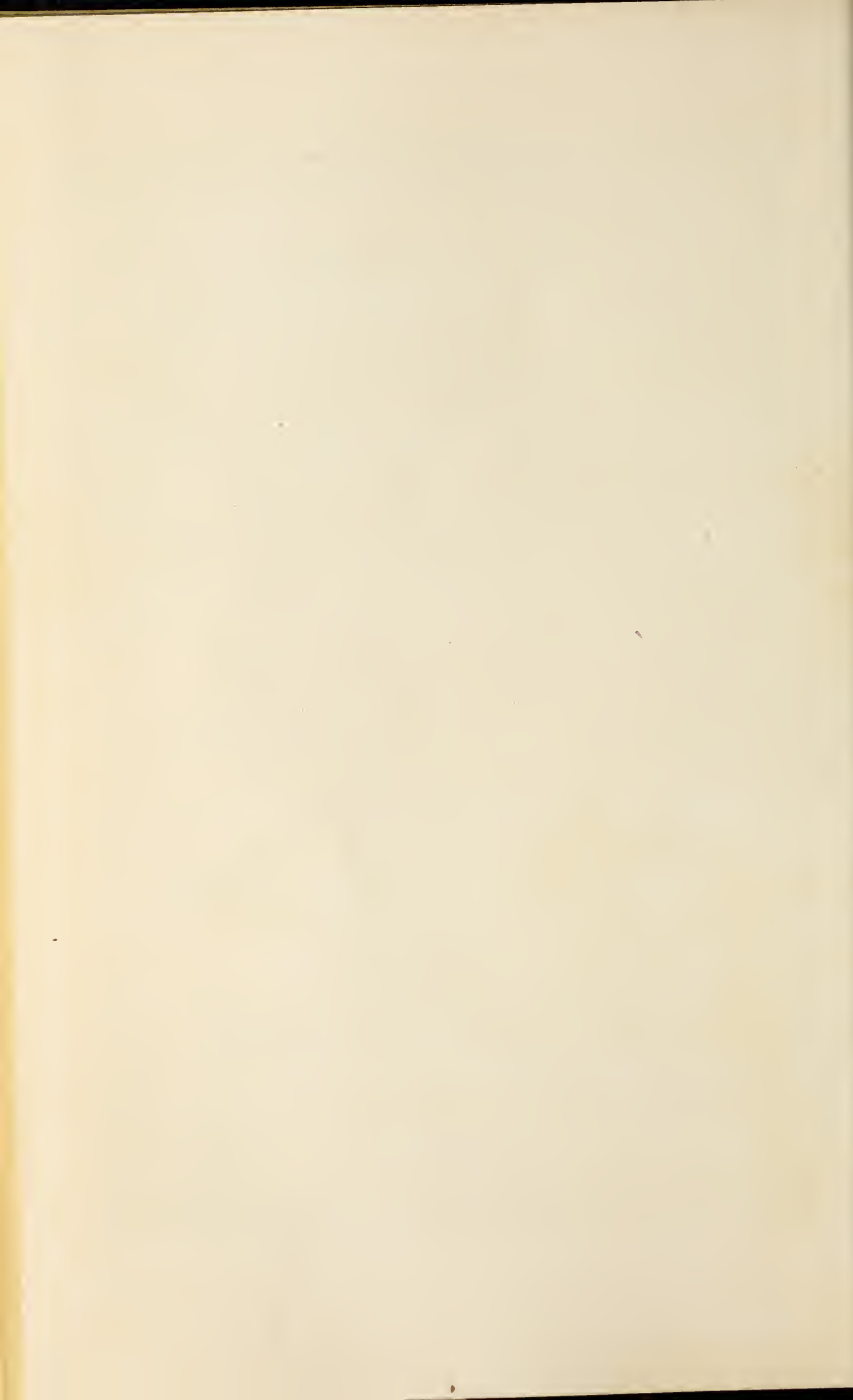
The athletic interests of the institution are under the supervision of a faculty athletic committee, to whom the Cadet managers of the different teams are responsible.

In recent years the Citadel has taken part in only inter-collegiate foot-ball and base-ball, but during the coming session basket-ball and track teams are to be organized with a view to furnishing athletic opportunities to those Cadets who do not care for foot-ball or base-ball. Tennis is popular among the Cadets, and it is expected that in the future the Citadel will be represented in inter-collegiate contests in this sport as well as the others mentioned.

Not only does the entire Cadet Corps give the heartiest sup-



FOOT BALL TEAM



port to "varsity" teams, but the keenest interest is manifested in the class and company games in which teams composed of Cadets who do not make the "varsity" stubbornly contest for the Academy championship.

The coaches during the coming year will be competent, and, as the teams, of the past year are expected to return almost as a whole, it is thought that the Citadel will make the best record of its history upon the 1908-1909 athletic field.

Association of Graduates.

The Association of Graduates was organized in 1877, since which time it has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the alma mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at the Citadel on the second Wednesday of December.

The "Bulletin", a quarterly publication issued by the Association, keeps the graduates and ex-cadets informed of the principal transactions at the Academy, besides containing many notes of interest about the alumni.

Admission

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age, and must be at least five feet in height. As to applicants for beneficiary scholarships, these rules will be strictly enforced; but the case of pay cadets, among whom there is no competition for admission, the Board may exercise some discretion.

Applications for admission into the Academy must be made by parents or guardians to the Superintendent, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

If this certificate shows that the student is sufficiently well prepared to enter the Fourth Class, he may be admitted without examination, otherwise he will be examined on the subjects mentioned in the paragraph following, which are the minimum requirements for admission.

The knowledge requisite for admission into the Fourth Class is the ability to read and write English with facility, the elements of English grammar, arithmetic completed, algebra through quadratic equations, descriptive geography, and the history of the United States.

Upon presenting themselves for admission, Cadets may be admitted to a higher class if found competent upon examination, but it is advisable that students not over sixteen or seventeen years of age enter the Fourth Class, as the military work is very important, and unless a student is unusually mature he may find difficulty in keeping up with the work of a higher class.

Expenses.

The Institution requires one fee, and supplies all the needs of the Cadets from this amount. The only exception is the deposit of a contingent fee of five dollars, which is returnable at the end of the year if not drawn upon for damage to property, and the cost of a winter overcoat.

Being founded and supported by the State, the Academy is enabled to offer very reasonable rates to pay cadets, only the actual cost of maintenance being exacted. Sixty-eight scholarships, distributed according to population, are awarded to poor young men in the State who could not otherwise obtain a college education. These scholarships are worth three hundred dollars a year, and pay all the beneficiary's expenses.

The City of Charleston supports six free scholarships which are awarded by competitive examination to young men of Charleston.

The State Legislature provides an appropriation which enables the Board to make one hundred allowances of fifty dollars each to pay cadets from South Carolina who pay two hundred and fifty dollars annually. The fees for pay cadets from this State are \$100 on Oct. 1st.; \$75 on Jan. 1st.; and \$75 on April 1st.

For pay cadets from outside the State, the charge is three

hundred dollars a year, the actual cost of maintaining a cadet one year in the Academy. This covers board, clothing, fuel, lights, laundry, tuition, hospital fees, etc., and is paid in three instalments as follows: \$125 on Oct. 1st.; \$100 on Jan. 1st.; and \$75 on April 1st.

Beneficiary Scholarships.

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the Academy. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties as shown on page 50 of Part II.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of July each year in the newspapers of the counties where they exist, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the County Superintendents of Education or the Superintendent of the Academy, and must be filled out in every particular and returned to the Superintendent at the Citadel, who will lay them before the Board of Visitors for their approval.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

Such applicants as come under the provisions of the law will be granted permits by the Board of Visitors to appear before county examining boards, and will be notified of the time and place of the competitive examination.

Attention is called to the following extracts from the Regulations of the Academy relating thereto.

Competitive Examination for Beneficiary Cadets.—The competitive examinations for selection of Beneficiary Cadets from the counties, will be held at the respective county seats, and the candidates will, at as early a date as possible, after vacancies are announced, make application to the Chairman of the Board for permission to appear for examination before the County Board of Education, such ex-

aminations to be superintended by the State Superintendent of Education, and conducted under such rules as he may prescribe. The result shall be reported to the Superintendent of Education, who shall, when satisfied that the competition has been fairly conducted under the rules announced, report the results to the Chairman of the Board of Visitors. The Chairman of the Board of Visitors will forward to each successful applicant a Warrant of Appointment, who, upon receiving the same, will repair to the headquarters of the Academy by such day as the Board of Visitors may fix. He will be again examined by the Academic Board and Surgeon.

Beneficiary Cadets, on Matriculation, give a Bond.—Every Beneficiary Cadet, upon reporting for duty and matriculating, shall file with the Superintendent of the Academy a bond payable to the Academy, in a penal sum sufficient to cover the expense of maintenance and education that may be incurred in his behalf, and conditioned for the faithful performance by said Cadet of his matriculation agreement to teach for two years after graduation in the free public schools of the State, as provided by law; and if honorably discharged before the completion of his course, then to teach for a period of time proportioned to the time he has been in the Academy. And unless the Cadet shall fulfill his obligation as aforesaid, he shall be deemed to have violated his contract, and the Academy will proceed by law for the collection on said bond of such amount as may be necessary to cover cost of the maintenance and education of said Cadet as may be proportionately due from his failure to teach the whole or any part of the time agreed as aforesaid.

And neither the infancy of the Cadet executing such bond, nor the Statute of Limitation, can be pleaded in bar of the recovery of said debt.

PART II.

ORGANIZATION.

BOARD OF VISITORS.

COL. C. S. GADSDEN, Chairman,

Charleston, S. C.

COL. J. J. LUCAS,

Society Hill, S. C.

COL. W. W. LEWIS,

Yorkville, S. C.

MAJ. E. M. BLYTHE,

Greenville, S. C.

O. SHEPPARD, Esq.,

Edgefield, S. C.

EX-OFFICIO.

HIS EXCELLENCY M. F. ANSEL, Governor, Columbia, S. C.

GEN. J. C. BOYD, Adjutant and Inspector General, Columbia, S. C.

HON. O. B. MARTIN, State Superintendent of Education, Columbia, S. C.

HON. W. J. JOHNSON, Chairman Military Committee, State Senate,
Ridgeway, S. C.

COL. D. A. SPIVEY, Chairman Military Committee, House of Representatives,
Conway, S. C.

ACADEMIC BOARD.

COL. ASBURY COWARD, L.L. D.,
(S. C. M. A.)
Superintendent and Professor Political Science.

CAPT. WM. H. SIMONS, 6TH INF. U. S. A.
(S. C. M. A.)
Commandant of Cadets, and Professor Military Science and Tactics.

MAJ. ST. JAMES CUMMINGS, M. A.,
(UNIV. OF TENN., JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV.)
Professor English Literature and History.

MAJ. R. G. THOMAS, C. E.,
(C. M. I.)
Professor of Mathematics and Engineering.

MAJ. O. J. BOND, B. S.,
(S. C. M. A.)
Professor of Drawing and Astronomy, Associate Professor of Mathematics.

MAJ. P. B. WINN, B. S., C. E.,
Professor of Physics.

MAJ. CHARLES WALKER, M. A., PH. D.,
(UNIV. OF TENN., CLARK UNIV.,)
Professor of Chemistry and Geology.

MAJ. L. L. DANTZLER, B. A. M. A.,
(WOFFORD COLLEGE, VANDERBILT UNIV.,)
Professor of French and German.

CAPT. J. W. MOORE, B. S.,
(S. C. M. A.)
Assistant Professor of English.

R. S. CATHCART, M. D.
Surgeon.

CAPT. HENRY E. RAINES, B. S.,
(S. C. M. A.)
Quartermaster.

PROF. F. P. VALDEZ,
Physical Director.

CLASSIFICATION OF CADETS.

The Cadets are arranged in four distinct classes, corresponding with the four years of study. The Cadets employed on the first year's course constitute the Fourth Class; those on the second year's course the Third Class; those on the third year's course the Second Class; and those on the fourth year's course, the First Class.

The Academic Year commences on the last day of the Annual Encampment. On or before that date, the result of the Annual Examination, held in June is announced, and Cadets are advanced from one class to another. At no time shall a Cadet be advanced from one class to another, unless prevented by sickness, or authorized absence, from attending at the aforesaid examination, in which case a special examination shall be granted him; but in no case shall a Cadet be advanced from one class to another, without having passed a satisfactory examination by the Academic Board.

NOTE.

Those Cadets marked (*) are officially selected for publication, conformably to a regulation which requires the names of the most distinguished Cadets not exceeding two in each class, to be reported for this purpose at each Annual Examination.

MERIT ROLLS.

The mark on which the merit rolls are made are obtained by taking the sum of the monthly marks received in each department and dividing by the number of marks, to get the average, then by multiplying by the "weight" of the department as established. The aggregates of these "final averages," with the Conduct Marks added in, determine the relative class standing of the Cadet. Elective studies are not counted in the final grading for graduation.

WEIGHTS. The weights given the various subjects are proportional to the time assigned them in the schedule of recitations.

In the First Class, the elective and non-elective studies each count as 50 per cent. of the aggregate.

CONDUCT MARK. The value of the Conduct Mark is fixed at 5 per cent of the Academic aggregate.

ACADEMIC STANDARD. A minimum average of 50 per cent. is required in each department, and a "general average" of $66\frac{2}{3}$ per cent. of the aggregate, not including the Conduct Mark,—is required for advancement to a higher class and for graduation.

CONDUCT ROLL.

P. 53. Rolls exhibiting the relative standing of the Cadets in Conduct shall be formed by the Superintendent, at the June examination for the whole Academic Year, in the following manner:

1ST. MERITS. Merits shall be awarded to the Cadets upon the following basis:

For perfect Conduct for one week.....1

2ND. DEMERITS. To all the recorded delinquencies of the Cadets shall be affixed a number, not exceeding 10, corresponding to the degree of criminality.

3RD. The degree of criminality for the various offences shall be fixed by the Superintendent, subject to the revision of the Board of Visitors.

Offences of the 1st Class by 10

"	"	"	2d.....	7
"	"	"	3d.....	5
"	"	"	4th.....	4
"	"	"	5th.....	3
"	"	"	6th.....	2
"	"	"	7th.....	1

4th. In determining standing on the "Conduct Roll", Merits and Demerits shall have correlative value.

P. 54 DEFICIENCY IN CONDUCT. When any Cadet shall have a number expressing his demerits on the General Conduct Roll greater than 200 for his Fourth Class Year, 170 for his Third Class Year, 150 for his Second Class Year, 130 for his First Class Year, such Cadet shall be declared deficient in Conduct, and be immediately suspended, and reported to the Board for action at its next meeting.

CADETS
OF THE
SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY.
ARRANGED
IN ORDER OF MERIT
IN THEIR RESPECTIVE CLASSES
AS DETERMINED
AT THE ANNUAL EXAMINATION IN JUNE, 1908

NOTE—The numbers give the relative standing of the Cadets in the various departments.

FIRST CLASS—15 MEMBERS.

FIRST CLASS															
Position	NAMES	COUNTY	STATE	Class—Pay or Beneficiary	Age when Admitted	Electives		Non-Electives					Average	Conduct Mark	
						Engineering, English or Chemistry	Drawing or Commercial Law	Geology & Astronomy	Political Science	German	Bookkeeping	Military Science			Conduct

ENGINEERING SECTION.

1	*R. H. Willis..	Spartanburg.	S. C.	B	18	1	1	1	7	2	1	1	2	89.05	3.99
2	G. A. Townes..	Edgefield....	"	B	16	2	3	7	4	7	6	5	1	83.44	4.47
3	J. C. Pate.....	Lee.....	"	B	19	3	2	8	11	5	3	13	11	78.38	3.13
4	J. W. Campbell..	Colleton.....	"	B	18	4	4	10	10	9	9	14	6	73.72	3.46

ENGLISH SECTION.

1	*J. F. Nohrden..	Charleston...	S. C.	P	16	2	1	2	1	1	6	2	9	92.43	3.31
2	D. M. Myers...	Orangeburg...	"	B	18	1	1	4	3	3	2	3	13	91.80	4.71
3	L. C. Bryan...	Sumter.....	"	B	19	4	6	14	2	4	4	7	15	83.94	2.47
4	H. R. Padgett..	Colleton.....	"	P	16	3	4	12	13	10	12	12	3	80.02	3.78
5	J. D. Charles...	Greenville...	"	P	15	5	8	5	11	6	10	6	7	74.84	3.40
6	A. P. McGee...	Charleston...	"	P	18	6	5	6	15	11	8	11	10	75.88	4.41
7	H. R. Wilkins..	Cherokee....	"	B	19	10	3	9	6	12	5	4	14	74.84	2.92
8	E. S. Baker...	Horry.....	"	B	18	7	9	12	9	14	13	15	4	73.07	3.78
9	P. T. Palmer...	Richland....	"	B	17	7	10	11	13	13	15	9	12	72.93	3.01
10	W. B. Porcher..	Charleston...	"	P	19	9	6	15	8	15	14	10	8	70.98	3.34

CHEMISTRY SECTION.

1	W. T. Briggs..	Edgefield....	S. C.	P	19			3	5	8	11	8	5	91.05	3.64
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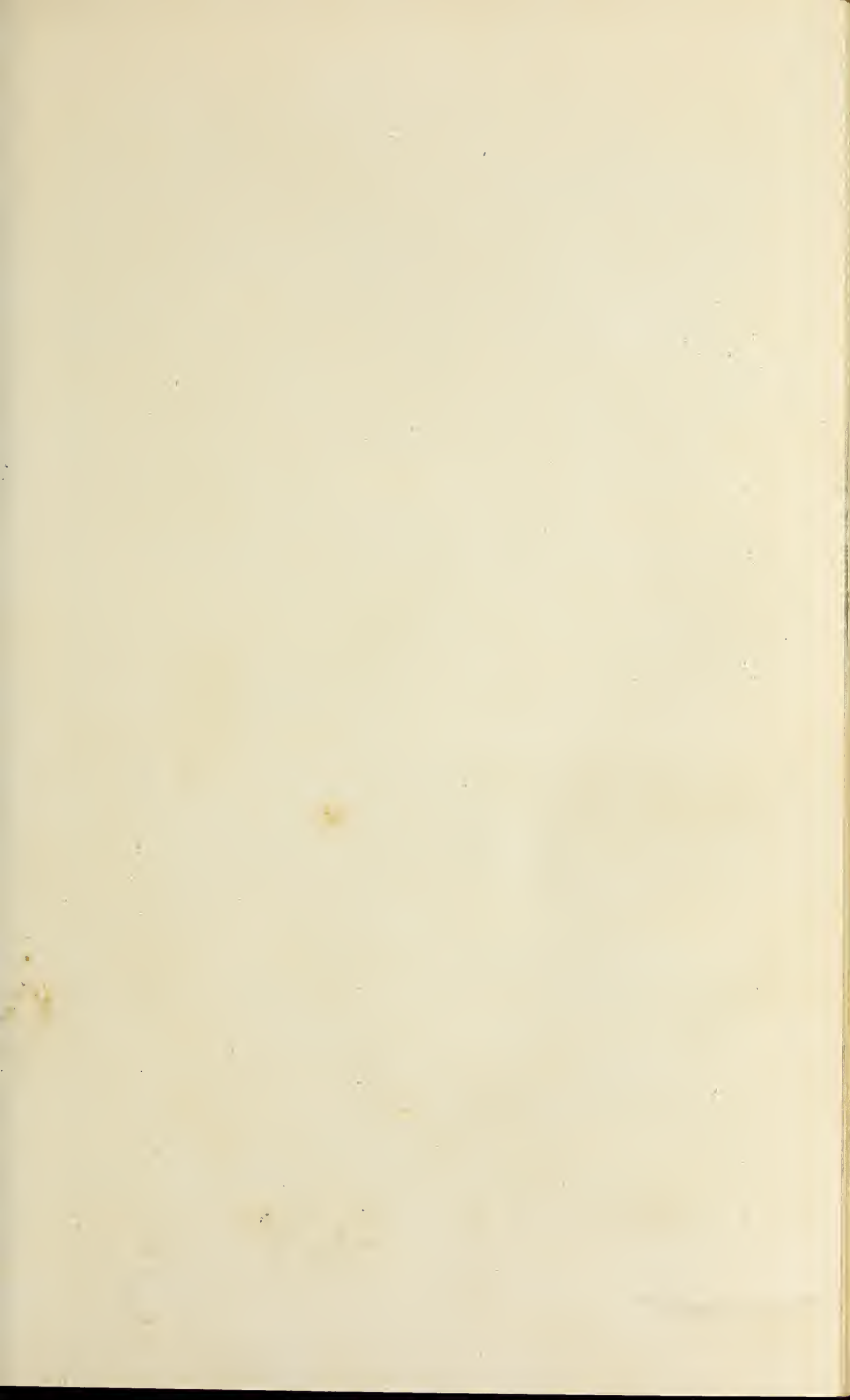
SECOND CLASS—28 MEMBERS.

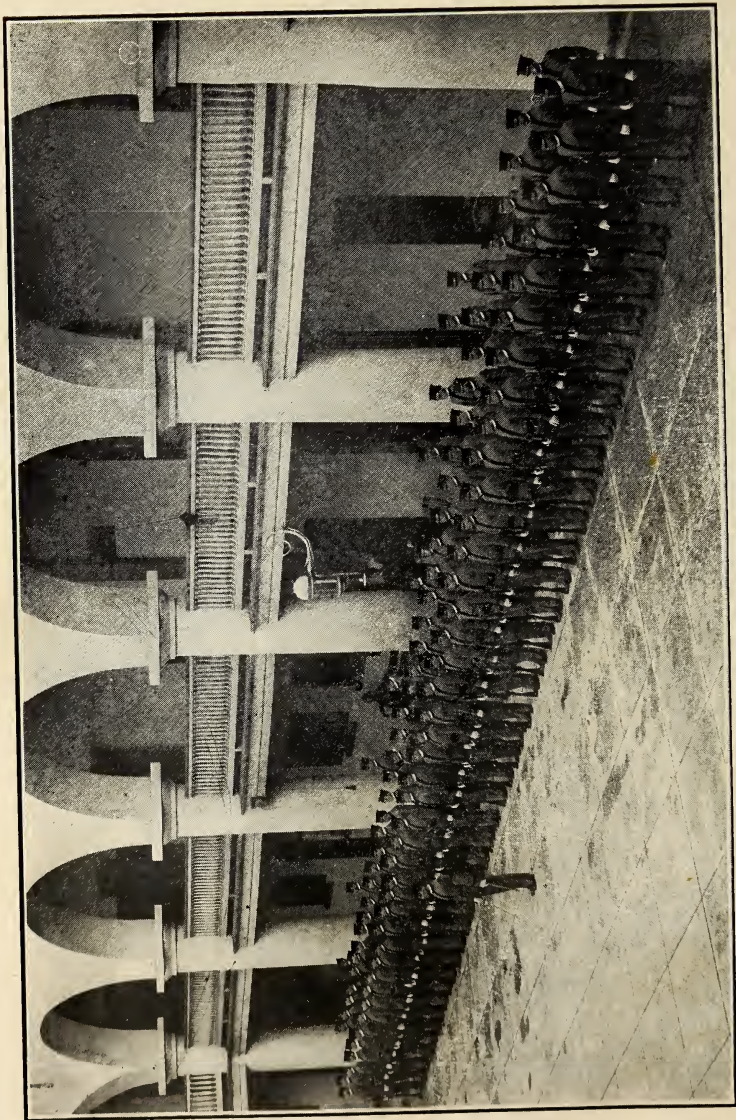
Position	NAMES	COUNTY	STATE	Class—Pay or Beneficiary	Age when Admitted	Order of Merit in							Average	Conduct Mark
						Mathematics	Chemistry	English	German	Drawing	Military Science	Conduct		
1	*T. Rainsford..	Edgefield....	S. C.	P	15	1	1	1	4	9	3	1	95.66	4.71
2	*C.M. McMurray	Lancaster....	"	B	19	3	3	5	6	1	4	5	90.69	4.26
3	W.S. Workman	Charleston...	"	B	16	5	5	2	3	3	1	6	90.69	4.09
4	C. L. Hair....	Orangeburg...	"	B	16	12	7	3	7	7	10	3	85.85	4.44
5	J.F. Muldrow...	Darlington...	"	B	16	11	4	4	2	18	7	15	86.46	2.87
6	F. L. Link....	Abbeville....	"	B	15	2	2	18	1	11	21	21	86.56	1.60
7	L. K. Brown...	Florence....	"	P	17	4	6	16	5	21	15	11	83.83	3.20
8	M. B. Garriss...	Colleton....	"	P	16	6	10	10	14	6	2	4	81.20	4.26
9	R. M. Evans...	Marion....	"	P	17	9	11	7	13	14	8	13	79.26	3.03
10	C. L. Harris...	Oconee....	"	B	19	14	12	18	14	2	18	2	75.73	4.50
11	F. S. Smith...	Saluda....	"	B	19	8	15	13	18	25	23	10	76.49	3.31
12	W. W. Barr...	Williamsburg	"	B	17	21	13	8	16	17	6	8	75.26	3.74
13	J. Watson....	Marion....	"	B	18	13	16	23	8	13	17	16	74.63	2.76
14	J. M. Lyles....	Fairfield....	"	P	16	10	22	12	23	20	19	9	73.37	3.72
15	J. S. Nixon...	Richmond...	Ga.	P	15	15	14	17	12	23	20	14	73.99	3.03
16	H. A. Simms...	Barnwell....	S. C.	P	17	17	8	15	19	22	13	24	76.46	0.48
17	J. C. Busbee...	Aiken....	"	B	19	22	24	6	17	12	22	7	72.08	3.77
18	J.M. Sturgeon	Williamsburg	"	P	17	18	19	8	22	19	5	17	73.03	2.60
19	H.S. Haynesworth.....	Darlington...	"	P	17	16	18	14	21	7	12	22	74.34	0.96
20	A. Brunson...	Florence....	"	B	16	7	20	20	10	24	10	19	73.25	1.99
21	J. G. Osborne...	Union....	"	B	17	23	9	24	9	4	25	20	71.61	1.70
22	A. P. Rhett...	Mobile....	Ala.	P	16	24	21	21	11	5	9	18	69.66	2.41
23	C. K. McKie...	Edgefield....	S. C.	P	18	19	25	22	20	16	13	12	67.66	3.14
24	W.L. Rearden.	Aiken....	"	P	17	20	17	25	24	15	15	23	66.66	0.80
25	S. L. Rigby...	Spartanburg.	"	P	19	25	23	11	25	10	24	25	66.66	0.05
	F. B. Free....	Barnwell....	"	P	15									
	J. Laurens...	Charleston....	"	P	16									
	W. T. Riley...	Barnwell....	"	P	17									

Honorably discharged, Oct. 23, 1907.
 Deficient. Not advanced.
 Permitted to retire, Apr. 18, 1908.

THIRD CLASS—51 MEMBERS.

Position	NAMES	COUNTY	STATE	Class—Pay or Beneficiary	Age when Admitted	Order of Merit in							Average	Conduct Mark
						Mathematics	Physics	English	French	Drawing	Military Science	Conduct		
1	*W. T. Lawton	Bibb.....	Ga.	P	16	2	1	3	8	5	1	94.42	4.47	
2	*A. S. Isaacs...	Passaic.....	N. J.	P	16	1	5	2	1	5	4	95.39	1.82	
3	P. A. Clarke...	Anderson....	S. C.	B	18	6	4	3	5	6	12	92.12	2.40	
4	R. C. Williams...	Kershaw.....	"	B	16	4	2	6	6	12	17	91.56	2.40	
5	W. R. Conolly...	Greenwood...	"	B	17	13	3	8	9	19	7	89.21	3.82	
6	L. R. Forney...	York.....	"	B	17	7	12	7	2	2	3	89.27	2.73	
7	E. H. G. Huff...	Greenville...	"	B	19	11	7	10	9	21	12	88.09	3.34	
8	S. L. Duckett...	Greenville...	"	B	16	18	6	15	13	9	8	87.26	3.70	
9	W. W. McIver...	Spartanburg...	"	P	16	5	11	20	7	16	1	88.03	1.20	
10	W. C. Wylie...	Chester.....	"	B	17	3	8	27	19	7	17	87.07	1.89	
11	W. H. Langford...	Hampton.....	"	B	18	28	19	4	8	23	36	83.58	4.26	
12	J. W. Wallace...	Newberry...	"	B	16	14	10	21	23	11	9	84.71	3.02	
13	T. C. Parker...	Bibb.....	Ga.	P	16	23	9	12	30	9	5	84.20	3.51	
14	B. C. Riddle...	York.....	S. C.	B	18	21	21	18	9	26	12	82.82	4.02	
15	H. A. Woodward	Richmond...	Ga.	P	19	24	12	9	3	32	25	83.66	1.58	
16	C. C. Wallace...	Newberry...	S. C.	P	15	15	16	29	17	24	35	81.68	2.83	
17	F. R. Sessions...	Charleston...	"	B	16	41	14	24	16	17	11	80.78	3.58	
18	G. C. Blount...	Barnwell...	"	P	17	12	39	17	18	14	20	82.38	1.05	
19	J. R. Stewart...	Richland...	"	P	17	10	34	16	29	1	2	83.29	0.12	
20	J. D. Parks...	Spartanburg...	"	B	17	8	18	37	26	18	28	80.92	2.01	
21	E. L. Skipper...	Lancaster...	"	P	16	8	15	40	36	2	19	80.00	2.06	
22	J. B. Grimball...	Charleston...	"	P	16	38	27	25	20	2	19	77.72	1.49	
23	W. Q. Claytor...	Richland...	"	P	16	31	17	27	33	25	30	77.72	3.18	
24	J. E. Cannon...	Darlington...	"	P	16	17	26	34	41	20	21	76.33	3.97	
25	C. W. Reeves...	Laurens...	"	B	18	16	24	33	24	34	33	77.78	2.49	
26	D. W. Gaston...	Aiken.....	"	P	17	36	28	26	22	30	41	76.74	3.00	
27	W. S. Lykes...	Richland...	"	B	17	26	36	31	12	28	15	78.95	0.57	
28	H. G. DuBose...	Darlington...	"	P	17	19	29	41	34	22	33	76.34	3.07	
29	G. C. Rogers...	Charleston...	"	P	17	40	30	14	15	27	16	76.36	2.81	
30	J. Rosenbaum...	Greenwood...	"	S	17	25	38	13	14	41	25	76.36	2.81	
31	C. P. Cornwell...	Chester.....	"	B	18	32	20	19	28	36	38	76.73	2.09	
32	A. B. Gross...	Berkeley...	"	B	16	20	41	30	27	28	30	77.37	0.74	
33	J. K. McCown...	Darlington...	"	B	17	39	37	5	32	40	25	74.44	1.80	
34	D. F. Moorer...	Dorchester...	"	P	17	30	32	42	39	13	39	74.40	1.73	
35	S. S. Tison...	Barnwell...	"	P	17	35	23	23	25	38	36	75.10	0.38	
36	E. D. Smith...	Richland...	"	P	18	29	25	43	31	31	39	73.89	1.56	
37	L. Bethea...	Marion.....	"	P	17	32	33	11	40	33	42	74.35	0.69	
38	E. C. Harvey...	Berkeley...	"	P	16	22	31	35	35	39	21	73.04	1.22	
39	W. B. Stackhouse	Marion.....	"	P	17	37	43	32	38	35	23	71.96	0.57	
40	C. M. Pilgram...	Spartanburg...	"	B	19	34	40	22	42	43	28	68.97	2.54	
41	D. F. Fishburne	Charleston...	"	P	18	42	22	38	37	37	32	69.80	1.70	
42	Jacob Blatt...	Barnwell...	"	P	17	27	42	39	21	42	43	70.52	0.53	
43	W. M. Smith...	New York...	N. Y.	P	16	43	35	36	43	15	10	70.32	0.14	
	C. W. Calhoun...	Barnwell...	S. C.	P	16	Honorably discharged,						Mch. 30, 1908.		
	H. B. Calhoun...	Barnwell...	"	P	19	Dismissed.								
	A. T. Corcoran...	Charleston...	"	P	16	Absent sick.						Not graded.		
	B. G. Gregg...	Florence...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, Jan., 1908.								
	C. J. Gunn...	Levy.....	Fla.	P	17	Dismissed, Mch. 23, 1908.								
	J. D. Kelly...	Charleston...	S. C.	P	16	Honorably discharged, Feb. 13, 1908.								
	T. W. Martin...	Barnwell...	"	B	16	Honorably discharged, Mch. 9, 1908.								
	E. J. Tighe...	Dorchester...	"	B	17	Dismissed, June 30, 1908.								





RECRUIT COMPANY AFTER TWO MONTHS

Position	NAMES	COUNTY	STATE	Class—Pay or Beneficiary	Age when Admitted	Order of Merit in						Average	Conduct Mark	
						Mathematics	Physics	English	French	Military Science	Conduct			
1	*J. D. Arthur...	Union.....	S. C.	P	16	1	4	2	4	3	29	95.40	2.27	
2	*J. A. Lester...	Newberry...	"	B	16	3	5	3	6	5	3	93.32	4.01	
3	E. F. Witsell...	Charleston...	"	P	16	7	16	1	1	19	9	91.61	3.63	
4	S. A. Porter...	Orangeburg...	"	B	18	2	3	7	16	7	23	92.14	2.96	
5	H. G. Acker...	Anderson...	"	B	18	9	15	5	8	2	7	91.11	3.82	
6	C. H. Fowler...	Greenville...	"	B	18	5	2	11	15	8	26	91.44	2.65	
7	J. H. Woodberry.....	Williamsburg	"	B	19	8	6	12	12	6	14	90.14	3.42	
8	G. W. Green...	Clarendon...	"	B	18	14	17	8	10	14	11	88.02	3.55	
9	C. A. King...	Fleming.....	Ky.	P	18	21	1	4	19	5	38	90.29	0.92	
10	C. A. Isaacs...	Passaic.....	N. J.	P	16	12	8	10	13	15	31	88.80	2.16	
11	T. S. Sinkler...	Charleston...	S. C.	P	17	18	24	6	1	21	2	86.73	4.10	
12	T. Street...	Charleston...	"	P	16	6	25	21	5	24	19	85.84	3.34	
13	S. H. Clarke...	Charleston...	"	P	16	4	14	23	11	22	30	86.81	2.21	
14	C. F. Yates...	Sumter.....	"	B	13	7	29	26	3	15		84.31	3.40	
15	W. R. Marvin...	Colleton.....	"	P	17	11	10	36	14	1	24	84.52	2.73	
16	B. T. Cripps...	Aiken.....	"	B	20	20	13	14	18	27	27	84.34	2.37	
17	W. R. Buie...	Georgetown...	"	B	17	10	21	27	20	18	20	83.40	3.30	
18	T. B. Woods...	Chester.....	"	P	19	18	9	30	17	40	25	82.35	2.67	
19	J. T. Risher...	Colleton.....	"	B	18	22	18	18	28	25	12	81.36	3.53	
20	W. H. Cobb...	Greenwood...	"	P	16	17	22	24	29	34	15	80.27	3.40	
21	F. A. Hazard...	Georgetown...	"	P	17	33	31	17	23	13	4	78.73	3.99	
22	C. Anderson...	Duval.....	Fla.	P	16	24	19	16	21	23	43	81.66	0.25	
23	J. K. Shannon...	Chesterfield...	S. C.	B	17	27	27	13	32	26	22	78.80	3.02	
24	M. C. Johnson...	Fairfield....	"	P	16	23	23	28	27	9	35	79.10	1.13	
25	H. F. Porcher...	Berkeley....	"	B	16	15	12	39	39	11	17	76.49	3.36	
26	H. K. Pickett...	Fairfield....	"	B	20	16	39	31	22	45	36	77.68	0.95	
27	R. P. Newell...	New Hanover	N. C.	P	16	24	44	15	25	17	32	76.86	1.62	
28	W. R. Evans...	Marlboro...	S. C.	P	17	29	43	9	24	29	40	77.74	0.53	
29	B. R. Legze...	Charleston...	"	B	16	45	40	22	3	20	7	74.28	3.82	
30	G. C. McCelvey...	Abbeville...	"	B	19	24	20	40	32	38	1	73.30	4.33	
31	C. Johnson...	Marion.....	"	P	18	30	11	25	41	41	39	75.96	0.57	
32	R. E. Davis...	Charleston...	"	P	19	42	38	34	7	42	28	73.58	2.35	
33	C. T. Smith...	Richland....	"	P	18	28	33	19	45	42	21	72.78	3.13	
34	B. A. Sullivan...	Laurens....	"	B	17	35	35	20	34	31	34	74.01	1.30	
35	F. Y. Legare...	Charleston...	"	P	17	34	30	37	43	10	6	69.30	3.91	
36	B. D. Refo...	Chester.....	"	P	18	31	35	44	36	34	12	68.50	3.53	
37	J. C. Pickets...	Anderson...	"	B	18	38	32	33	44	33	17	68.54	3.36	
38	J. E. Ellerben...	Marion.....	"	P	15	32	42	26	39	31	44	71.02	0.21	
39	G. D. Murphey...	Richmond...	Ga.	P	16	41	41	31	31	29	36	69.77	0.95	
40	J. H. Murdoch...	Charleston...	S. C.	P	16	40	26	45	38	12	10	67.10	3.57	
41	J. E. Craig...	Fairfield....	"	B	18	36	34	43	42	38	4	66.66	3.99	
42	S. G. Thomson...	Abbeville...	"	P	16	44	28	34	37	44	42	69.84	0.40	
43	F. L. Bethae...	Marion.....	"	P	17	37	29	42	35	28	41	69.53	0.48	
44	H. O. Strohecker	Charleston...	"	P	16	39	37	41	30	37	33	68.25	1.43	
45	J. F. Oglesby...	Charleston...	"	B	16	42	45	38	9	36	45	68.75	0.04	
	C. L. Adams...	Richland....	"	P	19	Dropped, Dec. 21, 1907.								
	R. B. Allein...	York.....	"	P	16	Dropped, Dec. 21, 1907.								
	J. C. Cogburn...	Edgefield...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, May 20, 1908.								
	J. K. Durst...	Greenwood...	"	P	16	Deficient. Not advanced.								
	W. M. French...	Anderson...	"	P	17	Permitted to resign, Oct. 13, 1907.								
	W. C. Glover...	Colleton...	"	P	16	Permitted to retire, June 2, 1908.								

FOURTH CLASS—75 MEMBERS—CONTINUED.

Position	NAMES	COUNTY	STATE	Class—Pay or Beneficiary	Age when Admitted	
	M. Hutson...	Beaufort...	S. C.	B	17	Permitted to retire, Jan. 8, 1908.
	A. L. Klein...	Richland...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, June, 1908.
	T. P. Lee...	Charleston...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, Mch. 9, 1908.
	J. N. Mangum...	Marlboro...	"	P	18	Dismissed Oct. 11, 1907.
	M. P. Moore...	Charleston...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, Mch. 30, 1908.
	A. D. Odom...	Marlboro...	"	B	19	Deficient. Dismissed.
	G. W. Perkins...	Richmond...	Ga.	P	17	Dropped, Dec. 21, 1907.
	J. H. Phinney...	Laurens...	S. C.	P	16	Deficient. Not advanced.
	D. Ramseur...	Jefferson...	Ala.	P	17	Deficient. Not advanced.
	H. A. Ray...	Bamberg...	S. C.	B	17	Dropped, Dec. 21, 1907.
	W. G. Revel...	Charleston...	"	P	16	Deficient. Not advanced.
	J. Richardson...	Anderson...	"	P	19	Dismissed, Oct. 11, 1907.
	J. M. Roper...	Marlboro...	"	P	18	Honorably discharged, Jan. 21, 1908.
	C. H. Rowton...	Putnam...	Fla.	P	16	Permitted to retire, June 8, 1908.
	C. S. Sanders...	Beaufort...	S. C.	B		Permitted to resign, Nov. 13, 1907.
	H. Scott...	Clarendon...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire Mch. 20, 1908.
	R. C. Soaper...	Henderson...	Ky.	P	16	Permitted to resign, Dec. 19, 1907.
	H. F. Starr...	Bamberg...	S. C.	P	17	Dropped, Dec. 21, 1907.
	J. F. Steadman...	Lexington...	"	B	19	Permitted to retire, Mch. 10, 1908.
	J. M. Thompson...	New York...	N. Y.	P	16	Permitted to retire, June 2, 1908.
	R. W. Timmerman...	Florence...	S. C.	P	19	Permitted to retire, Mch. 16, 1908.
	M. B. Walker...	Chester...	"	P	15	Dismissed, Nov. 7, 1907.
	W. S. Willis...	York...	"	P	17	Permitted to retire, Jan. 6, 1908.
	N. R. Young...	Laurens...	"	P	19	Dropped, Oct. 14, 1907.

CONDUCT ROLL, CORPS OF CADETS—169 MEMBERS.

Position	NAMES	Class	No. Merits	No. Demerits	Position	NAMES	Class	No. Merits	No. Demerits
1	Rainsford.....	2	27		45	McKie.....	2		32
2	Townes.....	1	21		45	Refo.....	4		32
3	Harris.....	2	19		45	Risher.....	4		32
4	Hair.....	2	17		45	Wilkins.....	1		32
5	Lawton.....	3	16		49	Evans, R.....	2		36
6	Willis.....	1	11		49	Nixon.....	2		36
7	Garris.....	2	10		51	Woodberry.....	4		37
7	McMurray.....	2	10		52	Claytor.....	3		38
9	Langford.....	3	7		52	Cobb.....	4		38
10	McCelvey.....	4	6		52	Yates.....	4		38
11	Workman.....	2	4		55	Pickens.....	4		40
12	Padgett.....	1		2	55	Porcher, H.....	4		40
13	Baker.....	1		3	57	Street.....	4		41
13	Riddle.....	3		3	58	Muldrow.....	2		42
15	Cannon.....	3		5	58	DuBose.....	3		42
15	Sinkler.....	4		5	60	Buie.....	4		43
17	Busbee.....	2		8	61	Wallace, J.....	3		44
17	Briggs.....	1		8	62	Gaston.....	3		45
19	Barr.....	2		9	63	Watson.....	2		46
19	Lester.....	4		9	64	Bryan.....	1		47
21	Craig.....	4		10	65	Corcoran.....	3		49
21	Hazard.....	4		10	66	Smith, C.....	4		51
21	Lyles.....	2		10	67	Sturgeon.....	2		52
24	Conolly.....	3		11	67	Wallace, C.....	3		52
25	Campbell.....	1		14	69	Rosenbaum.....	3		53
25	Legare.....	4		14	70	Forney.....	3		56
27	Charles.....	1		16	70	Shannon.....	4		56
27	Duckett.....	3		16	72	Porter.....	4		59
29	Porcher, W.....	1		18	72	Rhett.....	2		59
29	Acker.....	4		18	74	Pilgram.....	3		64
29	Legge.....	4		18	75	Reeves.....	3		66
29	Nohrden.....	1		18	76	Williams.....	3		70
33	McGee.....	1		19	76	Marvin.....	4		70
34	Sessions.....	3		21	76	Clarke, P.....	3		70
35	Parker.....	3		24	79	Laurens.....	2		71
36	Pate.....	1		25	80	Woods.....	4		73
36	Smith, F.....	2		25	81	Fowler....	4		74
38	Witsell.....	4		27	82	Brunson.....	2		75
39	Palmer.....	1		29	82	Rogers.....	3		75
39	Myers.....	1		29	84	Cornwell.....	3		83
39	Brown.....	2		29	85	Skipper.....	3		84
42	Murdoch.....	4		30	86	Parks.....	3		86
43	Green.....	4		31	86	Osborne.....	2		86
43	Huff.....	3		31	88	Cripps.....	4		87

CONDUCT ROLL, CORPS OF CADETS—169 MEMBERS.
Continued.

Position	NAMES	Class	No. Merits	No. Demerits	Position	NAMES	Class	No. Merits	No. Demerits
89	Davis	4		88	130	Bethea, F.....	4		177
90	Link.....	2		90	131	Ramseur.....	4		180
91	Wylie.....	3		91	132	Thomson, S.....	4		181
92	Arthur.....	4		92	133	Anderson.....	4		188
93	Isaacs, A.....	3		94	134	Ellerbe.....	4		190
94	Clarke, H.....	4		95	134	Phinney.....	4		190
94	McCown.....	3		95	136	Oglesby.....	4		198
96	Isaacs, C.....	4		97		Adams.....		Not grad.	
97	Moorer.....	3		98		Allein.....		"	
98	Fishburne	3		99		Calhoun, H.....		"	
99	Woodward.....	3		104		Calhoun, W.....		"	
100	Smith, E.....	3		105		Cogburn.....		"	
101	Grimball.....	3		108		Free.....		"	
102	Haynesworth....	2		114		French.....		"	
103	Harvey.....	3		119		Glover.....		"	
104	McIver.....	3		120		Gregg.....		"	
104	Rearden.....	2		120		Gunn.....		"	
104	Revel.....	4		120		Hutson.....		"	
107	Newell.....	4		123		Kelly.....		"	
108	Blount.....	3		126		Klein.....		"	
109	Durst.....	4		129		Lee.....		"	
110	Simms.....	2		132		Mangum.....		"	
110	Strohecker.....	4		132		Martin.....		"	
112	Sullivan.....	4		138		Moore.....		"	
113	Gross.....	3		139		Perkins.....		"	
114	Bethea, R.....	3		141		Ray.....		"	
115	Stackhouse.....	3		146		Richardson.....		"	
115	Johnson, M.....	4		146		Riley.....		"	
115	Lykes.....	3		146		Roper.....		"	
118	Blatt.....	3		148		Rowton.....		"	
118	Rigby.....	2		148		Sanders.....		"	
120	Tison.....	3		154		Scott		"	
121	Pickett.....	4		155		Soaper.....		"	
121	Murphey.....	4		155		Starr.....		"	
123	King.....	4		156		Steadman.....		"	
124	Odom.....	4		160		Thompson, J.....		"	
125	Smith, W.....	3		164		Timmerman.....		"	
126	Stewart.....	3		165		Walker.....		"	
127	Johnson, C.....	4		173		Willis, W.....		"	
128	Tighe.....	3		174		Young.....		"	
129	Evans, W.....	4		175			"	

FIRST CLASS—GRADUATED JUNE 29, 1908.

Position	NAMES	COUNTY	Maths	Sciences	English	French and German	Drawing	Military Science	Conduct	Total
MAXIMUM FOR FOUR YEARS.....										
			78.57	88.57	88.57	74.29	40.00	30.00	20.00	420.00
1	R. H. Willis.....	Spartanburg.....	77.15	83.58	77.27	72.00	39.58	28.46	14.65	392.69
2	J. F. Nohrden.....	Charleston.....	71.27	80.43	84.82	73.13	37.93	27.51	14.14	389.23
3	D. M. Myers.....	Orangeburg.....	67.03	78.12	82.95	70.38	35.41	26.94	17.81	378.64
4	G. A. Townes.....	Edgefield.....	60.71	71.36	76.54	66.50	33.29	25.34	16.37	350.11
5	L. C. Bryan.....	Sumter.....	56.99	66.04	79.96	69.45	35.16	26.13	11.01	344.74
6	H. R. Wilkins.....	Cherokee.....	66.22	71.93	71.05	62.01	33.62	26.52	10.24	341.59
7	A. P. McGee.....	Charleston.....	57.78	74.94	68.87	60.60	33.68	24.38	17.26	337.51
8	J. C. Pate.....	Lee.....	61.56	69.60	64.44	67.93	34.91	23.15	11.77	333.36
9	W. T. Briggs.....	Edgefield.....	51.79	71.47	70.95	64.33	34.15	24.22	15.30	332.21
10	J. W. Campbell.....	Colleton.....	59.41	67.24	68.26	63.74	32.10	23.59	11.99	326.33
11	I. D. Charles.....	Greenville.....	52.10	67.01	66.78	65.22	33.43	25.69	14.89	325.12
12	P. T. Palmer.....	Richland.....	52.03	63.13	70.69	62.12	34.40	24.36	12.85	319.58
13	E. S. Baker.....	Horry.....	51.49	61.57	68.07	57.46	33.52	22.35	13.37	307.83
14	H. R. Padgett.....	Colleton.....	45.57	59.92	71.97	59.23	26.12	23.46	12.18	298.45
15	W. B. Porcher.....	Charleston.....	52.54	62.09	59.89	52.12	30.77	24.49	10.06	291.96

CADETS ADMITTED—Session 1907—1908.

		PAY	BENEFICIARY
1	C. L. Adams.....	P	
2	H. G. Acker.....		B
3	R. B. Allein.....	P	
4	J. D. Arthur.....	P	
5	R. F. Bethea.....		B
6	W. R. Buie.....		B
7	S. H. Clarke.....	P	
8	W. H. Cobb.....	P	
9	J. C. Cogburn.....	P	
10	J. E. Craig.....		B
11	B. T. Cripps.....		B
12	R. E. Davis.....	P	
13	J. K. Durst.....	P	
14	J. E. Ellerbe.....	P	
15	W. R. Evans.....	P	
16	C. H. Fowler.....		B
17	W. M. French.....	P	
18	W. C. Glover.....	P	
19	G. W. Green.....		B
20	F. A. Hazard.....	P	
21	McLeod Hutson.....		B
22	C. A. Isaacs.....	P	
23	C. Johnson.....	P	
24	C. A. King.....	P	
25	A. L. Klein.....	P	
26	T. P. Lee.....	P	
27	F. Y. Legare.....	P	
28	B. R. Legge.....		B
29	J. A. Lester.....		B
30	G. C. McCelvey.....		B
31	J. N. Mangum.....	P	
32	M. P. Moore.....	P	
33	G. D. Murphey.....	P	
34	R. P. Newell.....	P	
35	A. D. Odom.....		B
36	J. F. Oglesby.....		B
37	G. W. Perkins.....	P	
38	J. H. Phinney.....	P	
39	J. C. Pickens.....		B
40	H. K. Pickett.....		B
41	H. F. Porcher.....		B
42	S. A. Porter.....		B
43	D. Ramseur.....	P	
44	H. A. Ray.....		B
45	B. D. Refo.....	P	
46	W. G. Revel.....	P	
	Richland.....		
	Anderson.....		
	York.....		
	Union.....		
	Marion.....		
	Georgetown.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Greenwood.....		
	Edgefield.....		
	Fairfield.....		
	Aiken.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Greenwood.....		
	Marion.....		
	Marlboro.....		
	Greenville.....		
	Anderson.....		
	Colleton.....		
	Clarendon.....		
	Georgetown.....		
	Beaufort.....		
	Passaic, N. J.....		
	Marion.....		
	Fleming, Ky.....		
	Richland.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Newberry.....		
	Abbeville.....		
	Marlboro.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Richmond, Ga.....		
	New Hanover, N. C.....		
	Marlboro.....		
	Charleston.....		
	Richmond, Ga.....		
	Laurens.....		
	Anderson.....		
	Fairfield.....		
	Berkeley.....		
	Orangeburg.....		
	Jefferson, Ala.....		
	Bamberg.....		
	Chester.....		
	Charleston.....		

CADETS ADMITTED—Session 1907-1908.

		PAY	BENEFICIARY
47	J. Richardson.....	Anderson.....	P
48	J. F. Risher.....	Colleton.....	B
49	J. M. Roper.....	Marlboro.....	P
50	C. A. Sanders.....	Beaufort.....	B
51	H. Scott.....	Clarendon.....	P
52	J. K. Shannon.....	Chesterfield.....	B
53	T. S. Sinkler.....	Charleston.....	P
54	C. T. Smith.....	Richland.....	P
55	R. C. Soaper.....	Henderson, Ky.....	P
56	H. F. Starr.....	Bamberg.....	P
57	J. F. Steadman.....	Lexington.....	B
58	T. Street.....	Charleston.....	P
59	H. O. Strohecker.....	Charleston.....	P
60	B. A. Sullivan.....	Laurens.....	B
61	J. M. Thompson.....	New York.....	P
62	S. G. Thomson.....	Abbeville.....	P
63	R. W. Timmerman.....	Florence.....	P
64	M. B. Walker.....	Chester.....	P
65	E. F. Witsell.....	Charleston.....	P
66	J. H. Woodberry.....	Williamsburg.....	B
67	T. B. Woods.....	Chester.....	P
68	C. F. Yates.....	Sumter.....	B
69	N. R. Young.....	Laurens.....	P

BATTALION ORGANIZATION.

Adjutant—McGee.
Sergeant-Major—Rhett.

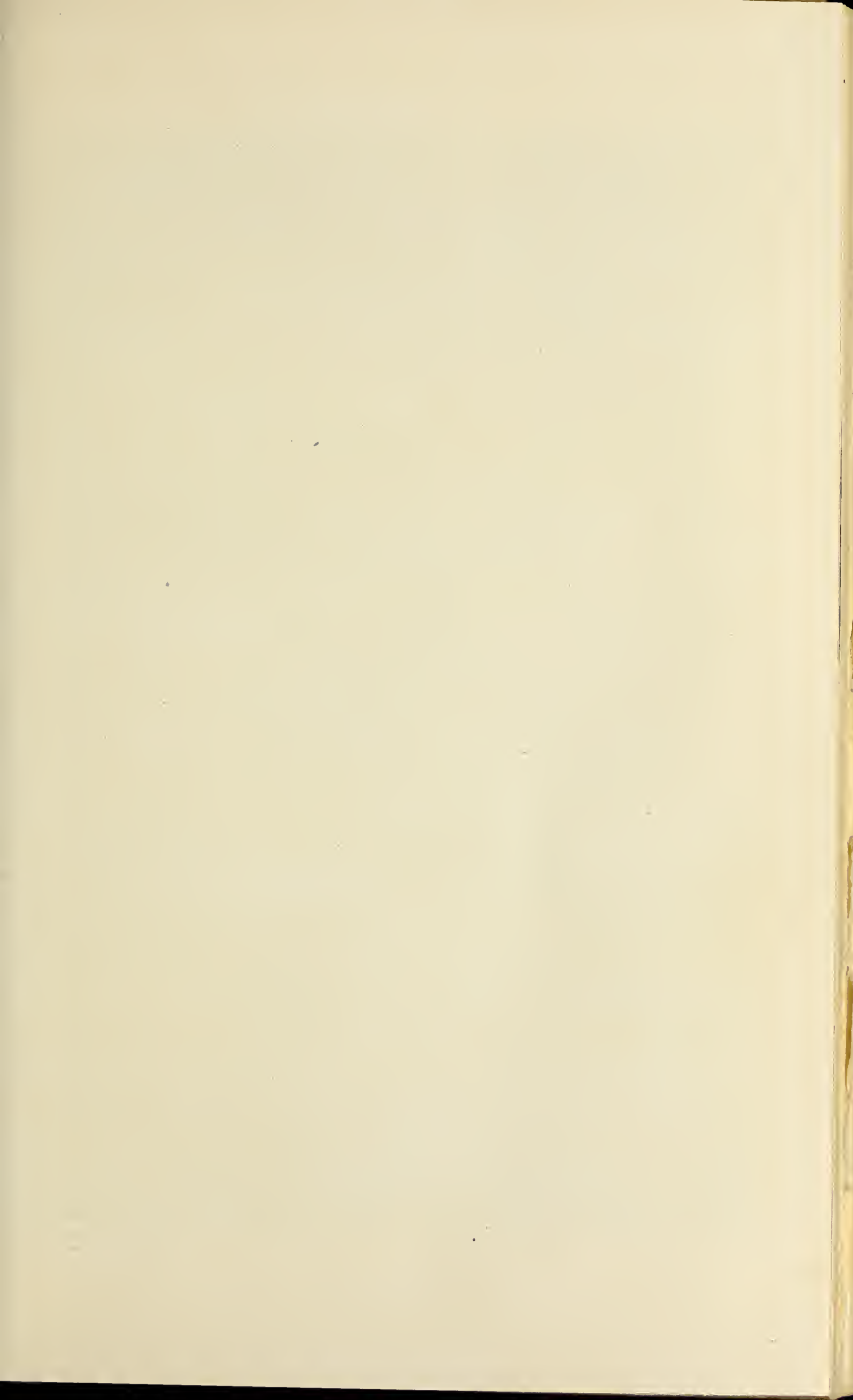
Quartermaster—Nohrden.
Quartermaster-Sergeant—Link.

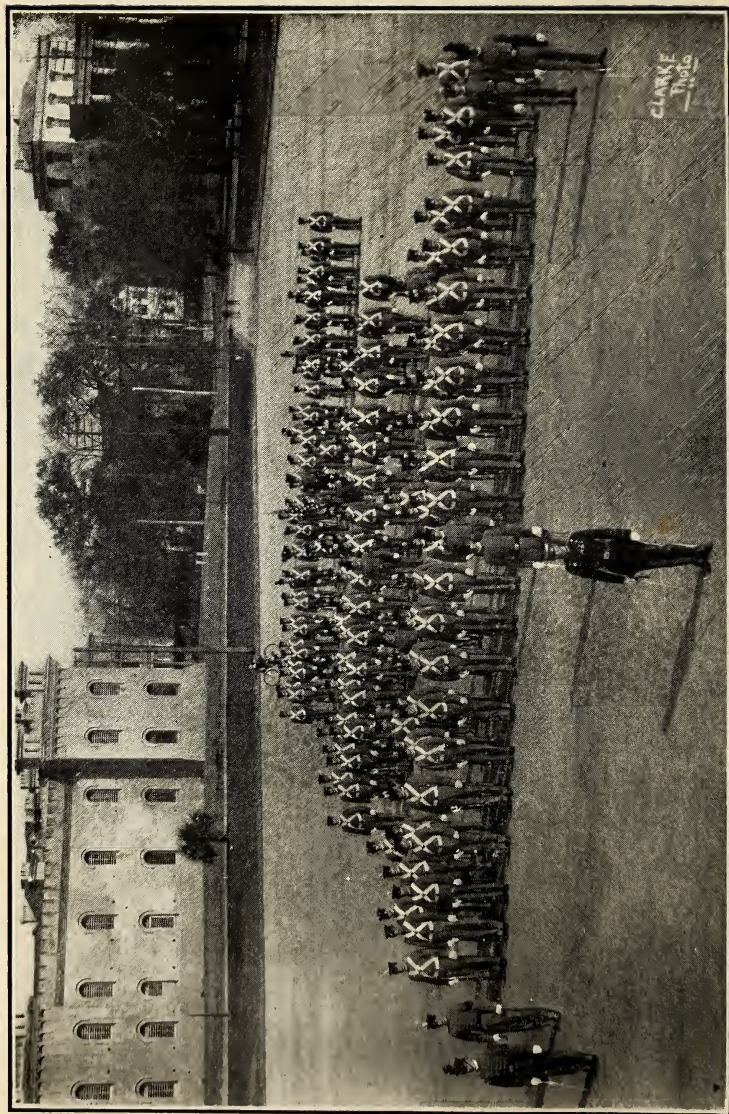
COMPANY A.	COMPANY B.	COMPANY C.
CAPT.— Willis, ¹	Meyers, ²	Palmer, ³
Lieuts.— Charles, ¹ Bryan, ⁴ Campbell, ⁵	Townes, ² Baker, ⁶ Briggs, ⁸	Wilkins, ³ Porcher, W. ⁷
1st.SGTS.—Rainsford, ¹	Hair, ²	Workman, ³
SGTS.— Nixon, ¹ Brunson, ⁴ Lyles, ⁶ Sturgeon, ¹¹	Busbee ² Smith, F. ⁵ Laurens, ⁹ Garris, ¹²	Harris, ³ Watson, ⁷ McKie, ⁸ Evans, R. ¹⁰
CPLS.— Lawton, ¹ Riddle, ² Huff, ⁸ Parker, ¹¹ Williams, ¹³ Corcoran ¹⁵	Conolly ³ Duckett, ⁴ Gaston, ⁷ Clarke, P. ¹²	Sessions, ⁵ Cannon, ⁶ Forney, ⁹ Cornwell, ¹⁰ Wylie, ¹⁴

COLOR GUARD—Sergeant Nixon, Privates Pate and Padgett.

“Star of the West” Medal.....Smith, E.
Prize Company.....Company B, Captain Myers.

Recommendations for appointment in the Army—Willis, Myers, and McGee.





THE CADET BATTALION

CADETS MOST DISTINGUISHED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE
CLASSES.

June, 1908

FIRST CLASS:

R. H. Willis—Engineering, Science, Bookkeeping, Military Science.
J. F. Nohrden—English, Science, Political Science, German, Military
Science.

SECOND CLASS:

T. H. Rainsford—Mathematics, Chemistry, English.
C. M. McMurray—Drawing.

THIRD CLASS:

W. T. Lawton—Mathematics, Physics, English.
A. S. Isaacs—Mathematics, English, French.

FOURTH CLASS:

J. D. Arthur—Mathematics, English.
J. A. Lester—Mathematics, English.

APPORTIONMENT OF BENEFICIARY CADETSHIPS AND VACANCIES FOR 1908—1909.

	Quota	Vacancies		Quota	Vacancies
Abbeville.....	2		Horry.....	1	1
Aiken.....	2		Kershaw.....	1	
Anderson.....	3		Lancaster.....	1	
Bamberg.....	1	1	Laurens.....	2	
Barnwell.....	2	1	Lee.....	1	1
Beaufort.....	2	2	Lexington.....	1	1
Berkeley.....	2		Marlboro.....	1	1
Calhoun.....	1	1	Marion.....	2	
Charleston.....	4		Newberry.....	2	
Cherokee.....	1	1	Oconee.....	1	
Chester.....	2		Orangeburg.....	2	
Chesterfield.....	1		Pickens.....	1	1
Clarendon.....	1		Richland.....	2	1
Colleton.....	2	1	Saluda.....	1	
Darlington.....	2		Spartanburg.....	3	1
Dorchester.....	1	1	Sumter.....	2	1
Edgefield.....	1	1	Union.....	1	
Fairfield.....	2		Williamsburg.....	2	
Florence.....	1		York.....	2	
Georgetown.....	1				
Greenville.....	3				
Greenwood.....	1				
Hampton.....	1		Totals.....	68	17

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS,
1907-1908.

ABBEVILLE J. L. Link G. C. McCelvey	DARLINGTON J. F. Muldrow J. K. McCown
AIKEN J. C. Busbee B. T. Cripps	DORCHESTER E. J. Tighe
ANDERSON P. A. Clarke H. G. Acker J. C. Pickens	EDGEFIELD G. A. Townes
BAMBERG H. A. Ray	FAIRFIELD J. E. Craig H. K. Pickett
BARNWELL S. S. Tison T. W. Martin	FLORENCE A. Brunson
BEAUFORT McL. Hutson C. A. Sanders	GEORGETOWN W. R. Buie
BERKELEY A. B. Gross H. F. Porcher	GREENVILLE S. L. Duckett E. H. G. Huff C. H. Fowler
CHARLESTON W. S. Workman F. R. Sessions B. R. Legge J. F. Oglesby	GREENWOOD W. R. Conolly
CHEROKEE H. R. Wilkins	HAMPTON W. H. Langford
CHESTER C. P. Cornwell W. C. Wylie	HORRY E. S. Baker
CHESTERFIELD J. K. Shannon	KERSHAW R. C. Williams
CLARENDON G. W. Green	LANCASTER C. M. McMurray
COLLETON J. F. Risher J. W. Campbell	LAURENS C. W. Reeves B. A. Sullivan
	LEE J. C. Pate
	LEXINGTON J. F. Steadman

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS,
1907-1908—Continued.

MARLBORO
A. D. Odom

MARION
J. Watson
R. F. Bethea

NEWBERRY
J. W. Wallace
J. A. Lester

OCONEE
C. L. Harris

ORANGEBURG
C. L. Hair
S. A. Porter
D. M. Myers

PICKENS
Vacant

RICHLAND
W. S. Lykes
P. T. Palmer

SALUDA
F. S. Smith

SPARTANBURG
J. D. Parks
C. M. Pilgram
R. H. Willis

SUMTER
C. F. Yates
L. C. Bryan

UNION
J. G. Osborne

WILLIAMSBURG
W. W. Barr
J. H. Woodberry

YORK
L. R. Forney
B. C. Riddle

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS
1907-1908.

J. F. Nohrden.....	Class 1908.
A. T. Corcoran.....	" 1910.
D. F. Fishburne.....	" 1910.
J. D. Kelly.....	" 1910.
G. C. Rogers.....	" 1910.
E. F. Witsell.....	" 1911.

REPORT OF AN INSPECTION OF THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT OF SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY,

At Charleston, Charleston County, South Carolina, made April 15th and 16th, 1908, by Captain P. C. Harris, General Staff.

1. Is this Institution essentially a military school, or is the military instruction merely a single feature of the course? Essentially a military school.
2. What degree of importance is attached to the military instruction by the Faculty? The highest degree.
3. Is any change in the War Department classification desirable? No.
4. If not already classified, what classification should be made? Already classified.
5. Is the officer on duty at the College cordially supported by the Faculty in the matter of military instruction and discipline? Give explicitly your reasons for arriving at this conclusion. Yes; conversation with Superintendent; statement of the officer, and my own observation.
6. Are the students required to be continuously in uniform, and do they lead, as far as the surrounding conditions can reasonably be expected to permit, a military life? In other words, are the conditions such as to impress them constantly with a sense of being under military discipline. Yes.
7. To what extent is a military spirit developed and nurtured? To a very great extent.
8. With what degree of zeal is military duty performed? All that could be expected or desired.
9. What was the general appearance of the cadets at inspection? Excellent in every respect.
10. Have the requirements of Par. 22, G. O. 155, W. D., 1907, as to time allowed the military department been fully complied with? Yes.
11. Have the requirements of Par. 22, G. O. 155, W. D., 1907, as to the course of instruction been complied with? Yes.
12. Is the efficiency in infantry instruction and training sufficiently advanced to warrant devoting time to instruction in artillery or other branches? Yes.
13. Is the military instruction of such extent and thoroughness as to qualify the average graduate for a commission as a lieutenant of volunteers? Yes. All graduates would make most efficient volunteer officers.
14. Personally interview the students of the graduating class reported as having shown special aptitude for military service, and state your opinion as to their qualifications as far as you can ascertain the same from suitable questions in the course of conversation with them. Endeavor to form a general idea as to their fondness for military life, the extent of their military and historical reading, and their general intelligence, neatness, and good manners. Do not report them individually, but give your impression of these selected cadets as a whole. They are intelligent, neat and well-mannered young men and evince considerable fondness for military life. They impressed me most favorably and I would unhesitatingly recommend them one and all for appointment as second lieutenants in the Army.
15. Is the military professor eligible for this detail? (Pars. 6 and 7, G. O. 155, W. D., 1907.) Yes.
16. Is he satisfactory to the College authorities? Entirely so.
17. Is the retired non-commissioned officer on duty at this Institution satisfactory? None on duty at this Institution.
18. Do the conditions warrant the continuance of the detail of an officer as professor of military science and tactics at this Institution? Yes.

GENERAL REMARKS.

I was courteously received by the Superintendent and afforded every facility for making the inspection.

The cadet corps is organized as a battalion of three companies, numbering at date of inspection 143 cadets; 126 cadets (including 2 on guard) were present at the inspection and 17 absent.

The large number of absentees was due to a recent epidemic at the Academy, 14 of the cadets reported absent being sick.

There is no Academy band but music for parades, etc., is furnished under contract by a local band one afternoon of each week.

The military exercises include review, inspection, guard mounting, parade, battalion and company drills in close and extended order, Butt's rifle drill, bayonet exercise, and setting-up exercises.

Full dress uniform was worn at all ceremonies and fatigue or dress uniform at drills and other exercises. The uniforms are practically identical with the West Point uniform, except the caps.

The review and other ceremonies were exceedingly well executed. The cadets march with perfect step and alignment and present a smart military appearance at all times.

The rifles, with three exceptions, were in excellent condition considering the length of time they have been in use. All brasses were well polished and the equipment as a whole was in excellent condition.

The uniform, including collars, gloves, and shoes, were exceptionally neat and clean. The fit of the uniform is very good, indeed.

The close and extended order drill by company and battalion were excellent on the whole.

The battalion was commanded in turn by Captain Simons, the military instructor, and each of the cadet captains. No mistakes were made in battalion drill until the junior cadet captain took command, and it is probable that the mistakes made then were due more to nervousness on the part of this captain and one or two of the lieutenants in command of companies than to ignorance of the drill. The same cadet captain inverted his company in a deployment of the battalion into line of squads after Captain Simons had resumed command.

In the company drills the cadet captains and lieutenants command in turn. The company drills, while each company was commanded by its captain, were almost faultless. A few mistakes were made by Company "C" in extended order drill while under command of a lieutenant.

Butt's rifle drill, bayonet exercise and setting-up exercises were excellent.

The cadet barracks were inspected and found to be clean and orderly, though old and in need of repair.

The drill ground is too small for forming advances or rear guard or outposts, or for extended order movements other than drill in forming line of squads and skirmishes. The military instructor, however, reports that instruction in all such movements was given during the annual practice march of two weeks, from April 1st to 14th.

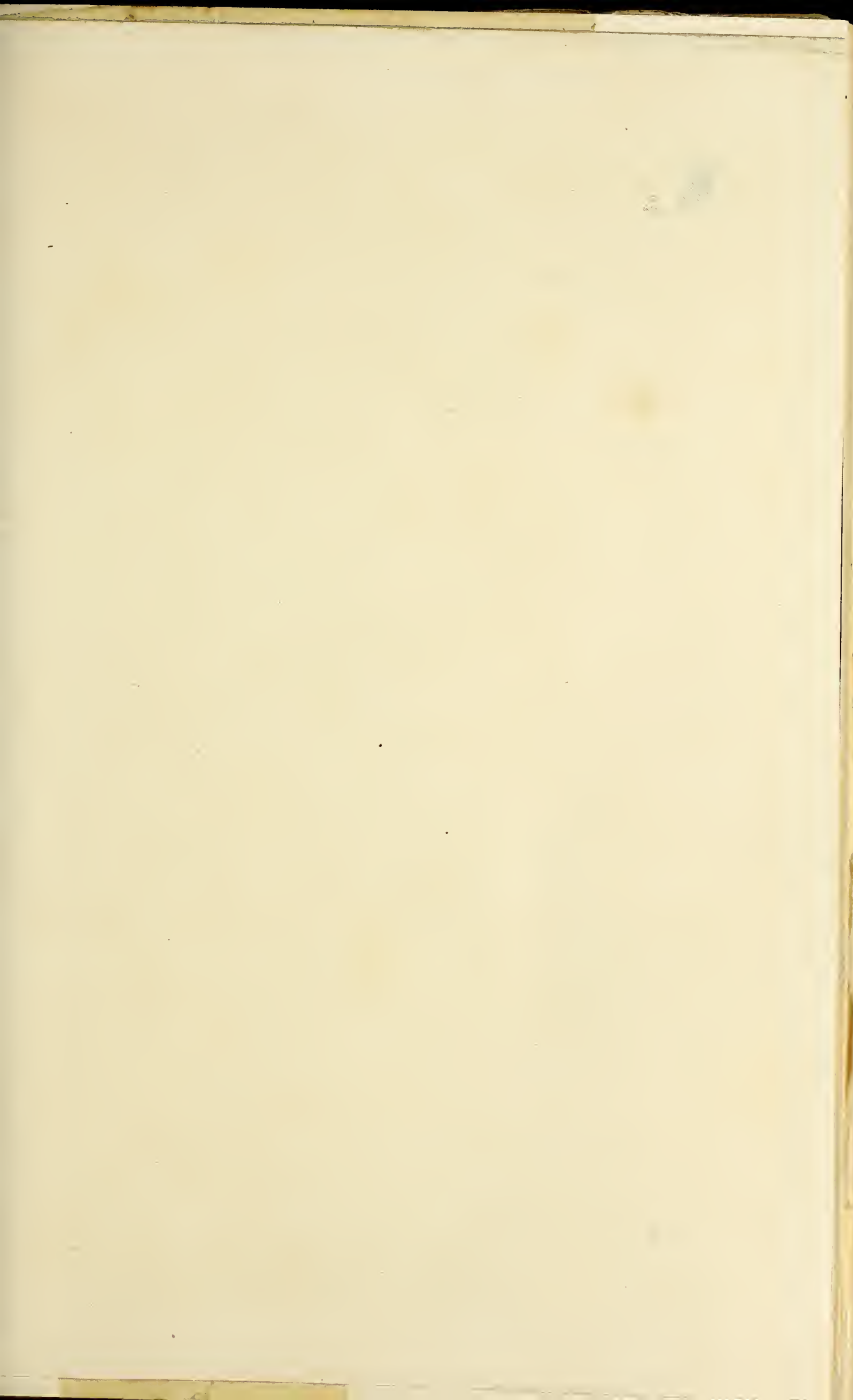
The South Carolina Military Academy is a branch of the University of South Carolina and its graduates are granted degrees of Bachelor of Science. The military department was modeled after the United States Military Academy and closely follows its methods in everything that pertains to discipline and infantry instruction.

The discipline and tone of the Institution are superb and the military instruction is thorough and comprehensive. The cadets are well set-up, generally in their manner, and soldierly in their bearing.

Captain Simons deserves the greatest credit for his excellent work at the South Carolina Military Academy during the past four years. It is most unfortunate that the expiration of this detail should be coincident with the retirement of the present Superintendent under whose administration, extending over many years, the military department of that Academy has maintained such a high standard.

(Signed)

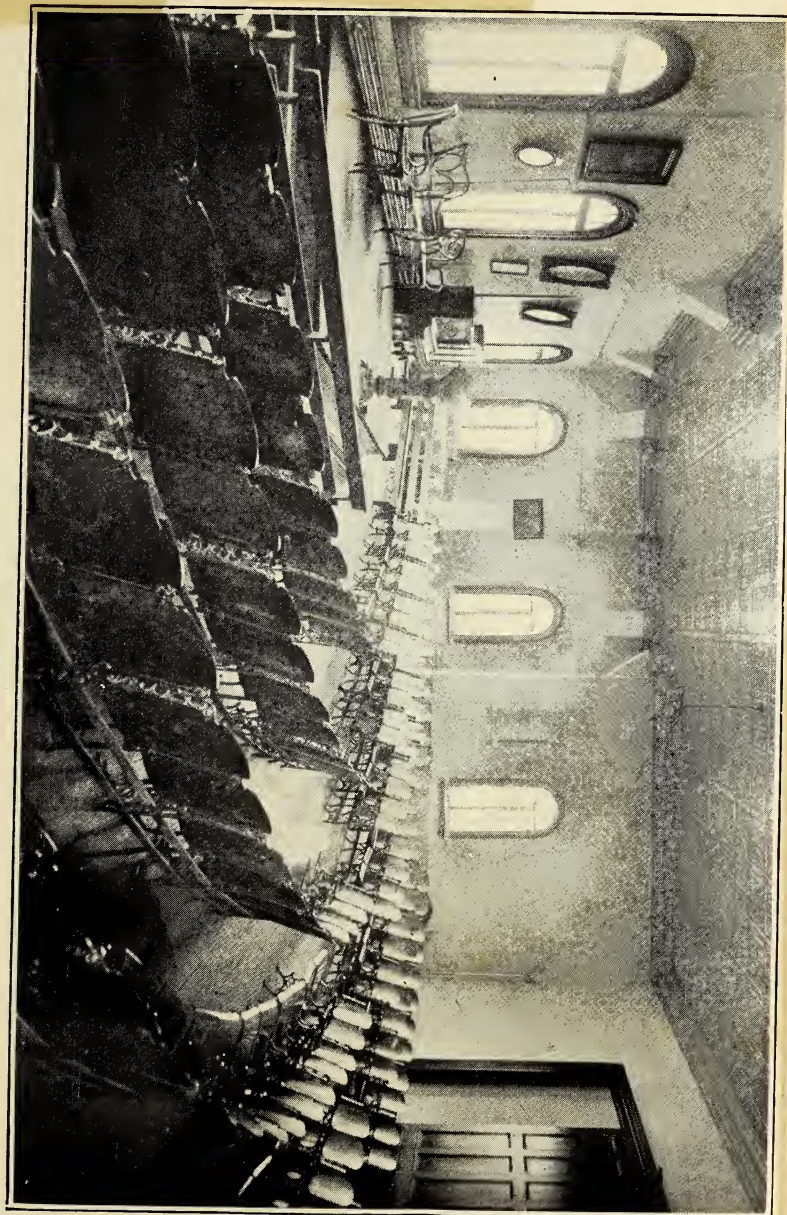
P. C. HARRIS, Capt., Gen. Staff Inspector.





READING-ROOM

THE CHAPEL





PART III.

GRADUATES OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY. 1846—1908.

NOTE—GRADUATES WHOSE NAMES ARE IN *Italics* ARE DEAD.

Class of 1846.

REMARKS.

- 1—*C. C. Tew*, Founder and Principal Hillsboro Mil. Academy; Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A. Killed at battle Sharpsburg.
- 2—*R. G. White*, Physician. Major 10th S. C., C. S. A.
- 3—*C. O. Lamotte*, Lawyer. Capt. P. A. C. S.
- 4—*John L. Branch*, Civil Engineer. Col. 1st, S. C. M., C. S. A.
- 5—*W. J. McGill*, Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst. Col. 1st Ga. Reg. C. S. A.
- 6—*John H. Swift*, Civil Engineer.

Class of 1847.

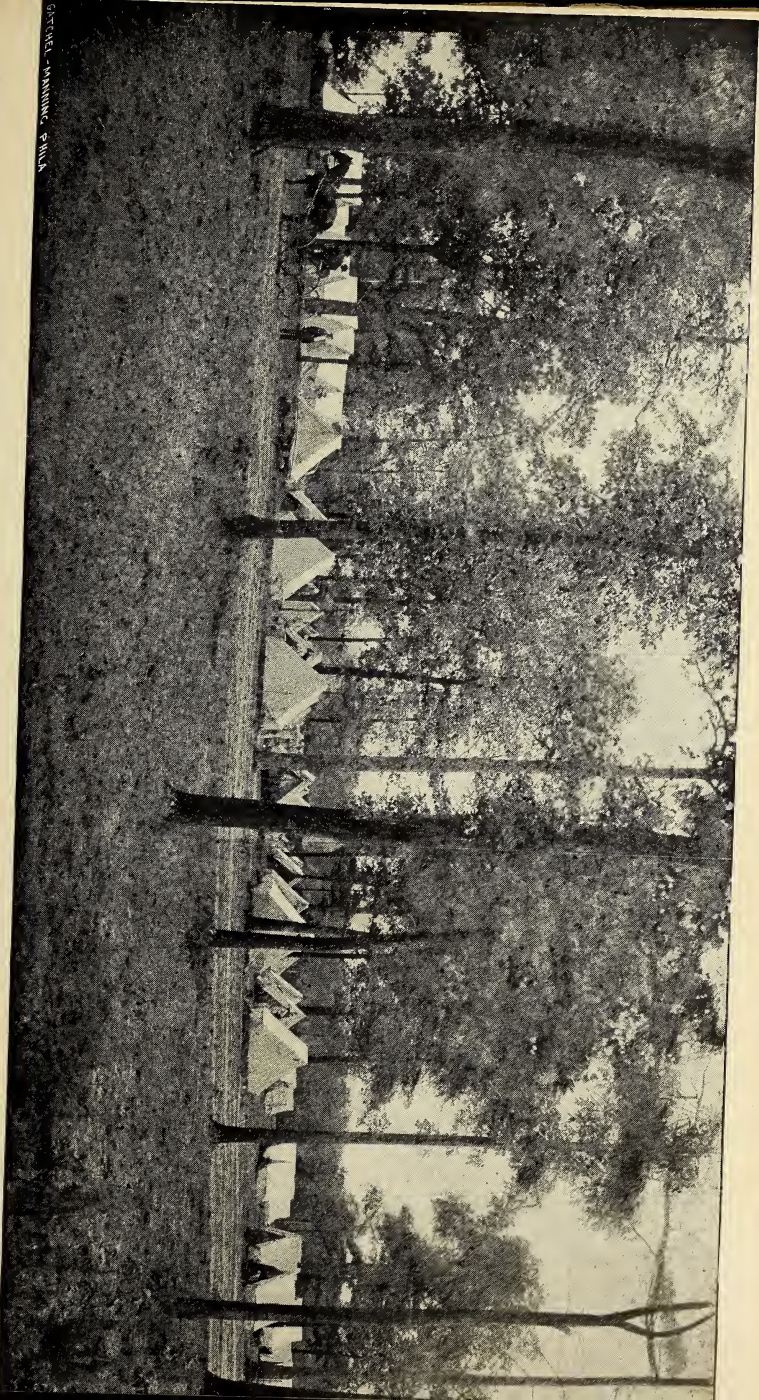
- 7—*Johnson Hagood*, Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Governor of S. C.
- 8—*E. L. Heriot*, Civil Engineer
- 9—*S. R. Jones*, Minister. D. D. Pres. Columbia College.
- 10—*J. P. Southern*, Banker.

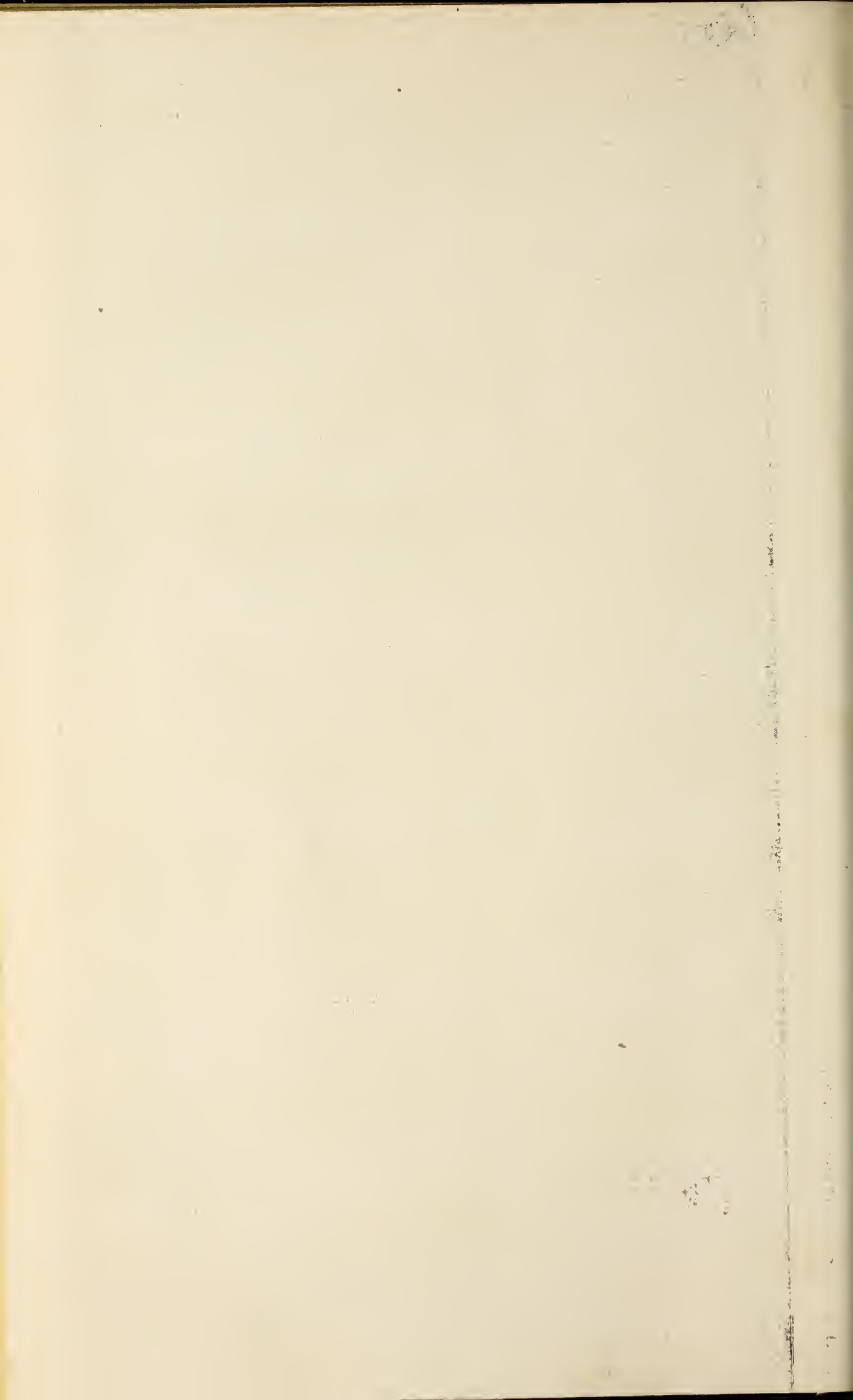
Class of 1848.

- 11—*H. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
- 12—*A. Buist*, Captain S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister
- 13—*J. W. Gregory*, Captain Engineers, C. S. A. Planter.
- 14—*H. D. Kennedy*, Prof. Hist. Arsenal Academy.
- 15—*F. F. Warley*, Lawyer. Major 2nd Reg., S. C. Art., C. S. A.
- 16—*H. L. Brantley*, Civil Engineer.
- 17—*J. J. Matthews*, Major Ga. Vol., C. S. A.
- 18—*A. J. Jamison*, Vol. Service C. S. A.
- 19—*J. D. Powell*, Captain P. A. C. S.

Class of 1849.

- 20—*P. F. Stevens*, Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church.
- 21—*U. A. Rice*, Capt. 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Physician. Georgia.
- 22—*J. T. Zealy*, Minister. Pres. Winona Female Institute, Mississippi.
- 23—*H. L. Thurston*, Lawyer.
- 24—*J. B. White*, Supt. Citadel Academy, 1861—65.
- 25—*G. B. Lartigue*, Physician. Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
- 26—*W. G. Inglesby*, Physician.
- 27—*G. H. Bunker*, Civil Engineer.
- 28—*J. A. Walker*, Minister. Texas.





- 29—*H. W. Stewart*, Engineer Corps, C. S. A.
- 30—*T. E. Strother*, Lt. City Guard, Charleston.
- 31—*W. W. Morgan*, Book-keeper.

Class of 1850.

- 32—*D. H. Eggleston*, Prof. Mt. Zion College, Winnsboro.
- 33—*J. A. Houser*, Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Planter. Ga.
- 34—*C. D. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
- 35—*J. W. Robertson*, Col. 57th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.
Adj. Gen. State of Ga.
- 36—*J. A. Crocker*, Civil Engineer. Lt. 27th S. C. V., C. S. A.
- 37—*O. A. Darby*, Minister D. D. Pres. Columbia College.
- 38—*S. N. Kennerly*, Physician. 1st Lt. 25th S. C. Regt., C. S. A.
- 39—*J. R. Abrams*, Civil Engineer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
- 40—*J. L. Inglesby*, Insurance Office, Charleston.
- 41—*G. L. Odom*, Physician.
- 42—*H. N. Wheaton*, Lawyer. Vol. Service, C. S. A., Texas.
- 43—*A. L. Edwards*, Planter.

Class of 1851

- 44—*J. P. Thomas*, Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst, 1873—82. Supt.
S. C. M. A., 1882—85.
- 45—*W. H. Wright*, Physician
- 46—*J. G. Pressley*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A. Judge of Superior Court, California.
- 47—*W. W. Veitch*, Physician.
- 48—*N. W. Armstrong*, Prof. Math. Cit. Acad., 1859.
- 49—*L. A. Brown*, Civil Engineer.
- 50—*J. B. Chandler*, Planter. Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
- 51—*J. M. Pelot*, Physician, 5th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.
- 52—*J. J. Lucas*, Maj. Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art. C. S. A. Planter, Society Hill, S. C.
- 53—*James Aiken*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 13th. Ala., C. S. A. Judge Supreme Court, Ala.
- 54—*J. W. Hudson*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.
- 55—*B. W. Powell*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant, Fla.
- 56—*E. J. Walker*, Lawyer. Col. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.
- 57—*T. J. Arnold*, Civil Engineer.
- 58—*J. B. Cottrell*, Minister, D. D. Capt. Ala. Vol., C. S. A.
- 59—*W. S. Dudley*, Physician,
- 60—*E. J. Frederick*, Physician. Adj. Lamar's Art., C. S. A.
- 61—*E. C. Bailey*, Planter.
- 62—*J. L. Seabrook*, Planter. Capt. 3rd Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
- 63—*J. B. Colding*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Winchester, 1863.

- 64—*H. S. Bass*, Capt. City Guards, Charleston.
 65—*F. G. Palmer*, Civil Engineer Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Mortally wounded at 2nd Manassas.
 66—*W. R. Powell*, Civil Engineer. Capt. 2nd S. C. C. S. A. California.
 67—*T. H. Cook*, Lawyer. Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A.
 68—*S. Collins*, Planter.
 69—*W. D. McMillan*, Capt. 11th Regt., S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister.

Class of 1852.

- 70—*A. H. Little*, Vet. Mexican War. Died, 1854.
 71—*D. T. Williams*, Lawyer. Killed in Battle Gettysburg.
 72—*W. S. Brewster*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Killed in Battle Fredericksburg.
 73—*G. W. Earle*, Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A.
 74—*C. S. Gadsden*, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Pres. N. E. R. R., Charleston, S. C.
 75—*W. Y. McCammon*, Prin. Mil. Acad., Ala.
 76—*W. A. Dial*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant.
 77—*T. W. Fitzgerald*, Teacher. Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Chancellorsville.
 78—*J. W. Murray*, Minister.
 79—*S. C. DePass*, Adj. 1st Ga. Regt., C. S. A. Cotton Buyer.
 80—*R. A. Palmer*, Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at 1st Manassas.
 81—*H. B. Houseal*, Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Died in service, 1862.
 82—*G. W. Seabrook*, Planter. Died 1862.
 83—*C. S. Hannegan*, Teacher.
 84—*J. W. Daniels*, Teacher. Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.
 85—*G. E. Gamble*, Planter. Died in service C. S. A.
 86—*John C. Rich*, Physician.
 87—*P. A. Raysor*, Planter. Capt. Cav., C. S. A.
 88—*M. J. Prothro*, Physician. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.

Class of 1854.

- 89—*M. Jenkins*, Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad. Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Killed at battle of Wilderness.
 90—*Thomas E. Hart*, Ph. D. Heidelberg. Prof. Chemistry, Furman University.
 91—*A. D. Hoke*, Physician. Capt. 2nd S. C., C. S. A.
 92—*J. J. Jenkins*, Died, 1855.
 93—*A. Coward*, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A. Supt. K. M. M. S. Supt. S. C. M. A Orangeburg.
 94—*J. D. Radcliffe*, Col. 18th N. C., C. S. A. Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
 95—*C. T. Haskell*, Civil Engineer. Capt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in battle on Morris Island, 1863.

- 96—*Cicero Adams*, Lawyer. Maj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A.
 97—*J. M. Steadman*, Merchant. Col. 6th S. C., C. S. A.
 98—*D. G. Fleming*, Civil Engineer. Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.
 99—*A. H. Mazyck*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Book-keeper, Charleston, S. C.
 100—*J. F. Culpepper*, Physician. Capt. Palmetto Batt. C. S. A. Timmons-ville, S. C.
 101—*D. R. Jamison*, Lawyer. Aide to Gen. Jenkins, C. S. A.

Class of 1855.

- 102—*W. P. DuBose*, Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.
 103—*John D. Wylie*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A.
 104—*P. Bryce*, Physician, Gen. Morgans Staff, C. S. A.
 105—*J. B. Patrick*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.
 106—*W. F. Nance*, Maj. and A. A. Gen. A. N. V., C. S. A.
 107—*B. Burg Smith*, Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A. Civil Engineer in charge 6th Lighthouse District.
 108—*W. D. Gaillard*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Died, 1860.
 109—*J. F. Pressley*, Physician. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A.
 110—*Thomas E. Lucas*, Physician. Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A., Chesterfield, S. C.
 111—*P. S. Kirk*, Physician. Surg. Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A. Trial, S. C.
 112—*W. J. Crawley*, Teacher. Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.
 113—*F. L. Parker*, Chief Surgeon Maj. Gen. Fields Div., Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A., Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
 114—*R. C. Carlisle*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon P. A. C. S. Newberry, S. C.
 115—*J. S. Mixson*, Planter. Lt., Hagood's Regt., C. S. A.
 116—*J. M. Dean*, Planter. Lt. Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Battle Shiloh.
 117—*E. White*, Civil Engineer. Asst. Engineer P. A. C. S.
 118—*J. Venning*, Planter. Lieut. in White's Bat. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1856.

- 119—*J. F. Lanneau*, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Math., Wake Forest, N. C.
 120—*W. R. Erwin*, Merchant. Died, 1857.
 121—*I. G. W. Steadman*, Retired Physician and Manufacturer. Col. 1st Ala. Vol., C. S. A. St. Louis, Mo.
 122—*E. M. Law* Maj. Gen. A. N. V. Supt. Mil. School, Bartow, Fla.
 123—*E. Croft*, Lt. Col. 14th S. C. Vol. C. S. A. Lawyer.
 124—*H. S. Thompson*, Prof. French Arsenal Acad. Governor of S. C. Asst Sec. of Tres. Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.

- 125—*J. D. Nance*, Lawyer. Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Killed in Battle of Wilderness.
- 126—*J. A. Evans*, Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mt., 1864.
- 127—*G. Ross*, Physician. Capt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A.
- 128—*L. F. Dosier*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps. Anderson Cal.
- 129—*R. M. Simms*, Planter. Adj. and Ins. Gen., Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A. Sec. of State S. C.
- 130—*R. Y. Dwight*, Physician. Assistant Surgeon P. A. C. S., Pinopolis, S. C.
- 131—*A. M. McAlister*, Teacher, Ala.
- 132—*J. A. Finch*, Merchant. Vol. 6th S. C. Killed in 2nd Battle Manassas
- 133—*A. Y. Lee*, Architect. Lt. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1857.

- 134—*W. M. Tennent*, Lawyer. Capt. Eng. Corps, C. S. A.
- 135—*V. E. Manget*, Prof. in Ga. Female College.
- 136—*R. K. Thomas*, Prof. King's Mt. Mil. School. Died, 1860.
- 137—*W. J. Davis*, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A. Editor and Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.
- 138—*J. E. Black*, Adj. P. A. C. S. Insurance Agent, Ark.
- 139—*H. B. D'Oyley*, Teacher. Died, 1859.
- 140—*H. D. Moore*, Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Ala. College, D. D.
- 141—*T. S. Hemingway*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.
- 142—*J. M. Adams*, Teacher. Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.
- 143—*B. M. Walpole*, Lt. Vols., S. C. A.
- 144—*H. A. Gaillard*, Lawyer. Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Planter, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 145—*T. H. Mangum*, Maj. C. S. A., Commanding Post Meridian, Miss. Physician, Trenton, Texas.
- 146—*C. W. McCreary*, Teacher. Col. 1st, S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Five Forks, Va.
- 147—*R. T. Harper*, Civil Engineer. Lt. Eng. Corps, Hood's Div., C. S. A. Gastonia, N. C.
- 148—*J. K. Garmany*, Vol. Services, C. S. Navy. Merchant.
- 149—*W. Z. Bedon*, Physician. Surgeon P. A. C. S.
- 150—*J. F. Hart*, Lawyer. Maj. Horse Art. Batt., A. N. V.
- 151—*H. D. Garden*, Lawyer. Capt. and Ins. Gen., Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.
- 152—*R. Campbell*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 11th S. C., C. S. A.
- 153—*Ellison Capers*, Brig. Gen., C. S. A. Bishop P. E. Church.

NOTE:—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no Graduates for 1858.

Class of 1859.

- 154—T. H. Law, Minister. Spartanburg, S. C.
 155—P. S. Layton, Teacher. Col. 4th Miss. Regt., C. S. A.
 156—W. P. Shooter, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1864.
 157—Warren Adams, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Col. 1st S. C. Regt, C. S. A.
 158—T. A. Huguenin, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.
 159—J. L. Litchfield, Lawyer. Capt. 7th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
 160—O. J. Youmans, Lawyer. Col. 2nd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle, near Richmond, 1864.
 161—W. E. Cothran, Planter. Capt. 7th S. C., C. S. A.
 162—G. M. McDowell, Merchant. Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.
 163—T. J. Weatherly, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C. S. A. Dillon, S. C.
 164—R. Press Smith, Physician. Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Santa Rosa, Cal.
 165—W. R. Marshall, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A. Federal Civil Service.
 166—T. O. McCaslan, Teacher. Vol. Service, C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1862.
 167—J. E. Spears, Lawyer. Capt. 24th S. C., C. S. A.
 168—F. L. Garvin, Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

Class of 1860

- 169—F. H. Harleston, Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.
 170—A. J. Norris, Capt. C. S. A. Lawyer.
 171—A. S. Gaillard, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Capt. C. S. A. Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.
 172—W. E. Stoney, Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A. Comptroller Gen. S. C.
 173—E. A. Erwin, Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed at seige of Charleston, 1863.
 174—S. S. Kirby, Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at River's Bridge, S. C., 1865.
 175—F. DeCaradeuc, Scout. Army N. Va. Wounded; died 1862.

Class of 1861.

- 176—C. I. Walker, Lt. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.
 177—J. D. Lee, Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A. Killed at Battle of Frazier's Farm, 1862.
 178—J. A. Tennant, Adj. 3rd N. C., C. S. A. Architect, Asheville, N. C.

- 179—*T. G. Dargan*, Lt. Art., C. S. A.
 180—*R. O. Sams*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad. Supt. Gaffney Public Schools. Gaffney, S. C.
 181—*S. B. Pickens*, Col. 12th Ala., C. S. A. G. F. Agt., S. C. R. R.
 182—*J. H. Burns*, Maj. 5th N. C., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.
 183—*J. M. Whilden*, Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at 2nd Manassas.
 184—*S. C. Boylston*, Adj. 1st S. C. Art. Manager Columbia, S. C. Granite Plant.
 185—*T. M. Wylie*, Lt. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Died of wounds, 1865.
 186—*J. C. Palmer*, Adj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Chickamauga.
 187—*G. E. Haynesworth*, Lieut. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.
 188—*W. B. Guerard*, Lieut. Engineer, P. A. C. S. Civil Engineer.
 189—*N. Wilson*, Drill Master, C. S. A. Killed at Sharpsburg.
 190—*J. S. Austin*, Capt. C. S. A. Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.
 191—*R. Croft*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.
 192—*T. E. Raysor*, Capt. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
 193—*W. C. Vance*, Vol. C. S. A.
 194—*J. L. S. Dove*, 1st Lieut. Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.
 195—*Ralph Nesbit*, Col., C. S. A. Rice Planter, Waverley Mills, S. C.
 196—*W. S. Simkins*, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer, Dallas, Texas.
 197—*J. A. Keith*, Lieut. Lucas Batt. Art., C. S. A. Physician.
 198—*J. T. Morrison*, Lieut. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
 199—*C. H. Ragsdale*, Lieut. S. C. Cavalry.
 200—*James Thurston*, Lieut. Marines, S. C. Navy.

Class of 1862.

- 201—*George G. Wells*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
 202—*Wm. F. McKewn*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala. Vol. 5th Regt. Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
 203—*Amory Coffin, Jr.*, 1st Sergt. Marion Art., S. C. A. Chief Eng. Phoenix Iron Co., Penn. South Orange, N. J.
 204—*Wm. B. McKee*, Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art. Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Ry's.
 205—*R. F. Lawton*, Adj. 2nd Ga. Cav., C. S. A. Banker.
 206—*G. A. McDowell*, Vol. Aikens Regt., S. C. Cav. Killed on John's Island, 1864.
 207—*S. D. Steedman*, Adj. 1st Ala., C. S. A. Lawyer. Steedman, Texas.
 208—*I. H. Moses*, Vol. in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
 209—*D. P. Campbell*, Vol. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Pocotaligo.
 210—*S. P. Smith*, Capt. Seige Train, S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.
 211—*Wm. M. Tucker*, Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
 212—*L. R. Stark*, Adj. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Physician in Ark.

- 213—J. R. Mew, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Civil Engineer, C. & S. R. R.
 214—M. S. Elliot, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Planter, Beaufort, S. C.
 215—J. L. Taylor, Drill Master 22nd S. C., C. S. A.
 216—*Gerard B. Dyer*, Vol. 2nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
 217—Wm. H. Brice, Vol. Service, N. C., C. S. A. Mercantile Business, Boston.
 218—*John B. Allison*, Lieut. 12th Ga. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1863.

- 219—*M. M. Farrow*, Prof. French Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Engineer, C. S. A.
 220—R. H. Griffin, Lieut. Pontooniers, A. N. V. In Business North.
 221—J. K. Law, Aid to Gen. Law, C. S. A. Judge of Superior Court, Merced, California.
 222—F. M. Farr, Capt. 15th S. C., C. S. A. Banker, Union, S. C.
 223—B. G. Rushing, Teacher.
 224—*A. Doty*, Signal Corps, C. S. A. Teacher.
 225—*H. W. DeSaussure*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Physician.
 226—*W. F. Rice*, Volunteer Service. Merchant.
 227—*R. L. Cooper*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.
 228—*W. M. Smith*, Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.
 229—*B. R. Snead*, Died 1863.
 230—*J. B. Dotterer*, Sergt. Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

Class of 1864.

- 231—*P. S. Norris*, Asst. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
 232—C. H. Rice, Vol. Hart's Battery, A. N. V.
 233—L. W. Kennedy, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer.
 234—*A. N. Alexander*, Farmer.
 235—N. W. Steedman, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer in Texas.
 236—J. V. Morrison, Lipscombe's Regt., C. S. A. Farmer and Merchant, Hampton, Co.
 237—*J. D. Quattlebaum*, Adj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
 238—*J. U. Matthews*, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
 239—A. G. Howard, Merchant in Ga.
 240—W. H. Mew, Civil Engineer.

Class of 1865.

- 241—W. P. Baskin,
 242—I. K. Booknight, Farmer.
 243—G. R. Dean, Physician, Spartanburg.
 244—A. B. DeSaussure,

- 245—O. D. East.
 246—J. M. Gray.
 247—S. F. Hollingsworth
 248—C. W. *Horsey*, Physician.
 249—J. W. *King*, Physician.
 250—G. W. Klinck, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
 251—H. *Perroneau*,
 252—J. M. Rogers, Merchant, Winston, N. C.
 253—O. Sheppard, Lawyer, Edgefield, S. C.
 254—W. N. Snowden, Merchant.
 255—Edward *Thomas*, Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope Arkansas.
 256—S. E. *White*, Planter.
 257—W. R. Vernon,

NOTE:—The Institution was closed by the results of the War and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates from 1865 to 1886.

Class of 1886.

- 258—R. M. Walker, Member of firm of Gude & Walker, Engineers and Contractors, Atlanta, Ga.
 259—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, Davidson College, N. C. Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins Univ.)
 260—O. J. Bond, Supt. S. C. M. A.
 261—F. J. *Derereux*,
 262—G. M. Gadsden, City Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
 263—J. P. Kinard, Prof. English, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C. Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University.
 264—A. J. Howard, Farmer. Darlington. S. C.
 265—W. G. Jeffords, Assistant City Sheriff, Charleston, S. C.
 266—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A. Merchant, Jacksonville, Fla.
 267—H. C. Schirmer, Rice Merchant, Houston, Tex.
 268—Wm. *Jennings*, Engineer.
 269—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agt. Prudential Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.
 270—S. C. Boylston, Jr., Asst. Pass. Agt., S. A. L., Jacksonville, Fla.
 271—J. R. McCown, Teacher. Florence, S. C.
 272—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston. S. C.
 273—A. W. Lawton, With Savannah Guano Co.
 274—J. W. Gibbs, Merchant, Columbia, S. C.
 275—W. D. Gaillard, Germofert Fer. Co., Atlanta, Ga.
 276—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Service. Florence, S. C.
 277—C. L. Wroton, Cashier Bank, Graham, S. C.
 278—Archie China, Physician, Sumter. S. C.

- 279—*W. G. Workman*,
 280—*Benj. Munnerlyn*,
 281—F. O. Spain, Agent D. C. Heath Co., Publishers, Atlanta, Ga.
 282—*B. C. Jennings*,
 283—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.
 284—L. S. Carson, 1st Lieut. 8th Cav., U. S. A.
 285—W. L. Floyd, Prof. English Language and Literature, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.
 286—E. M. Law, Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow, Fla.
 287—R. B. Furman, Physician, Privateer, S. C.
 288—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Homerville, Ga.
 289—*W. B. Weathersbee*,
 290—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.
 291—E. C. McCants, Supt. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
 292—*E. C. Youmans*,
 293—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
 294—H. F. Rice, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
 295—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
 296—J. M. Allen, Commercial Traveller, Goldsboro, N. C.
 297—E. W. Bell, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.
 298—T. H. Goethe, U. S. Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
 299—*J. W. Ouzts*,
 300—E. L. Price, Bamberg, S. C.
 301—R. T. Wylie, Physician.
 302—H. S. Hartzog, Pres. Ouachita College, Arkadelphia, Ark.
 303—T. M. McCutcheon, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.
 304—T. G. McMichael, Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.
 305—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
 306—*J. H. Brooks*,
 307—*J. S. Cureton*,
 308—*Horatio Lenoir*,
 309—W. F. Robertson, Supt. Water Works, Wilmington, N. C.
 310—*N. S. Harris*, Lawyer.

Class of 1887.

- 311—G. A. Lucas, Commercial Traveler, Augusta, Ga.
 312—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
 313—C. B. Ashley, Lawyer, Madison, Fla.
 314—*E. A. Laird*, Physician.
 315—W. S. Allan, Merchant. Charleston, S. C.
 316—I. I. Bagnall, Manning, S. C.
 317—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
 318—R. R. Jeter, Sec. Glenn-Lowry Man. Co., Whitmire, S. C.
 319—*H. H. Brunson*,
 320—E. C. Lee, Ry. Ticket Office, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1888.

- 321—*B. L. Clark,*
- 322—*M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.*
- 323—*A. G. Miller, Supt. Schools, Columbus, Ga.*
- 324—*F. H. Elmore, So. Ry. Official, Washington, D. C.*
- 325—*G. H. Cornelson, Minister, Chester, S. C.*
- 326—*J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.*
- 327—*A. N. Brunson, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.*
- 328—*J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.*
- 329—*J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Valdosta, Ga.*

Class of 1889.

- 330—*L. W. Haskell, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.*
- 331—*W. W. Lewis, Lawyer, Yorkville, S. C.*
- 332—*W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, New York, N. Y.*
- 333—*S. B. Platt, Supt. Warwick Cotton Mills, Augusta, Ga.*
- 334—*M. L. Smith, Lawyer, Camden, S. C.*
- 335—*C. E. Johnson, Prof. Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.*
- 336—*W. C. Davis, Lawyer, Manning, S. C. Capt. U. S. V.*
- 337—*R. S. Clarkson,*
- 338—*W. H. Dial, Merchant, Madison, Fla.*
- 339—*R. B. Cunningham, Treas. Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.*
- 340—*W. H. Rose, Sec. Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.*
- 341—*D. McQ. Fraser,*
- 342—*T. B. Haynesworth, Farmer, Florence, S. C.*

Class of 1890.

- 343—*W. H. Simons, Capt, 6th Inf. U. S. A.*
- 344—*T. M. Hunter, Minister, Baton Rouge, La.*
- 345—*J. E. Buzhard, Teacher, Mullins, S. C.*
- 346—*L. DeV. Blake, Sec. and Treas. Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.*
- 347—*L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New Haven, Conn.*
- 348—*S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Columbia, S. C.*
- 349—*J. T. Boozer,*
- 350—*J. C. Bailey, Minister, Liberty, S. C.*
- 351—*John Ball, Sec. Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.*
- 352—*E. C. Hughes, Asst. Sec. and Treas. Union Naval Stores Co, Mobile,
Ala.*
- 353—*A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.*
- 354—*G. W. Allison, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.*
- 355—*D. G. Dwight, Sec. Germofert Man. Co., Charleston, S. C.*
- 356—*B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Norway, S. C.*
- 357—*William Godfrey, of Wm. Godfrey & Co., Cheraw, S. C.*

- 358—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
- 359—W. W. Dixon, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 360—W. E. Mikell, Professor Law, Univ. Pa., Phila.
- 361—*C. D. Gooch,*
- 362—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, New Orleans.
- 363—*R. L. Dargan,*
- 364—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
- 365—C. E. King, Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
- 366—P. B. Bird, Asst. Engineer, St. John's River Improvement, Jacksonville, Fla.
- 367—W. W. Tison, Physician, Sneads, Fla.
- 368—F. C. Black, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 369—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
- 370—H. A. DeLorme, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
- 371—*W. W. Stewart,*
- 372—*J. G. Watts,* A. and I. Gen. of S. C.
- 373—L. S. Trotti, Cashier Bank, Brookland, S. C.
- 374—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, So. Ry., Ala.
- 375—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 376—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
- 377—A. G. Guerard, Of A. G. Guerard & Son, Home Ins. Co., Savannah, Ga.
- 378—Havelock Eaves, Maj. U. S. Vol. Cotton, Bamberg, S. C.
- 379—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Camden, S. C.

Class of 1891

- 380—J. W. Perrin, Gen. Frt. Agt. A. C. L., Wilmington, N. C.
- 381—T. J. Mauldin, Lawyer, Pickens, S. C.
- 382—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 383—H. W. Fraser, Cashier Bank, Georgetown, S. C.
- 384—D. D. Salley, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 385—D. A. Spivey, Cashier Bank, Conway, S. C.
- 386—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
- 387—E. B. Lorick,
- 388—R. C. Roberts, Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.
- 389—J. D. Frost, Capt. and Adj. U. S. V. Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
- 390—W. N. Tillinghast, Minister, P. E. Church, Eastover, S. C.
- 391—A. F. Carter, Physician.
- 392—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, 60 Wall St. New York, N. Y.
- 393—J. M. Robertson, Pres. Porter-Snowden Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 394—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 395—P. K. McCully, Jr., Merchant, Anderson, S. C.
- 396—A. A. Avelhe, With the Bartow Phos. Co., Florida.
- 397—*J. L. Oliver,*
- 398—A. M. Brailsford, Physician, Mullins, S. C.

Class of 1892.

- 399—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Cheraw, S. C.
- 400—W. Z. McGhee, Newspaper Cor. 12 Post Bldg., Washington, D. C.
- 401—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 402—*J. G. Beckwith*, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
- 403—A. G. Etherdge, Teacher.
- 404—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, Yorkville, S. C.
- 405—R. I. Hasell, Book-keeper, Charleston, S. C.
- 406—B. W. Andrews, In U. S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 407—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, Union, S. C.
- 408—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 409—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Crayon Co., Chicago, Ill.
- 410—J. G. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 411—A. S. Manning, Bank Cashier, Latta, S. C.
- 412—J. J. Moorer, Auditor for Armour & Co., Shreveport, La.
- 413—A. S. Salley, Columbia, S. C. Sec. and Lib. S. C. Hist. Soc.
- 414—David Huguenin, Pres. Equitable Fire Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1893.

- 415—*D. J. Lucas*,
- 416—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykins, S. C.
- 417—F. F. Wilcox, Electrical Engineer, Lynn, N. C.
- 418—G. Shanklin, Asst. Prof. Mathematics, Clemson, College.
- 419—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron, & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 420—R. M. Perrin, Lawyer, Denegre Bldg., New Orleans, La.
- 421—W. A. Stribling, Teacher.
- 422—E. B. Fishburne, Prin. Hoge Mil. Acad., Blackstone, Va.
- 423—B. D. Wilson, Lt. U. S. Vol. Teacher, Sumter, S. C.
- 424—*W. B. Gourdin*,
- 425—G. H. Atkinson, Minister, Monroe, N. C.
- 426—J. H. Earle, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C. Maj. U. S. Vol.
- 427—G. Bowen, Manager Hardware Co., Brooksville, Miss.
- 428—W. E. Woodward, Editor, The Quincy, New York, N. Y.
- 429—G. D. Dial, Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
- 430—J. R. Verdier, Lawyer, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1894.

- 431—O. F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 432—G. M. Stackhouse, Paymaster U. S. N.
- 433—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Abbeville, S. C.
- 434—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, Panama.
- 435—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Columbia, S. C.
- 436—J. G. Johnston, Physician, Chester, S. C.
- 437—J. T. West, Book-keeper, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.

- 438—J. E. Peurifoy, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 439—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
- 440—W. P. Odom, Macon, Ga.
- 441—C. C. Fishburne, Book-keeper, Columbia, S. C.
- 442—W. S. Lee, Civil Engineer and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
- 443—R. H. McMaster, Capt. 1st Field Art. U. S. A.,
- 444—P. E. Hutto, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.
- 445—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 446—St. C. B. Gwynn, Lawyer, New York N. Y.
- 447—E. H. Jeffords, Book-keeper Ice Del. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 448—E. L. Ready, Lawyer.
- 449—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 450—J. W. Rouse, Teacher, Fairfax, S. C.
- 451—H. Horlbeck, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 452—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 453—F. E. Hinnant, Cashier Bank, St. George, S. C.
- 454—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.
- 455—D. Kearney, Stenographer, Charleston, S. C.
- 456—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill Office, Clifton, S. C.
- 457—W. W. Clement, Supt. Read Phos. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 458—W. S. Jervey. 1st Lieut. 10th Inf., U. S. A.
- 459—A. E. Legare, Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 460—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
- 461—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
- 462—P. S. Norris, Aiken, S. C.
- 463—A. C. Baskin, Teacher, Bishopville, S. C.
- 464—G. M. Stuckey, Lawyer, Bishopville, S. C.
- 465—P. J. Peterkin, Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C.
- 466—J. A. Moroso, Editor, Richmond, Va.
- 467—J. E. Keith. Commercial Traveler Cincinnati Shoe House.
- 468—*W. G. Fike*, Physician.
- 469—W. S. Langford, Newberry, S. C. R. R. employ. Capt. U. S. Vol.
- 470—J. D. Cosby, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
- 471—T. C. Stone, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
- 472—*E. C. Logan*,
- 473—*E. L. McIntosh*, Book-keeper.
- 474—E. A. McClellan, Physician in Texas.
- 475—W. K. Jackson,
- 476—F. L. Parker, Ph. D., Johns Hopkins, Prof. College of Charleston.
- 477—J. P. Smith, Farmer, Mt. Pleasant, S. C.
- 478—F. R. Tompkins, 1st Lieut. 11th Cav., U. S. A.
- 479—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 480—R. L. Hughes, Teacher, Hampton Co.

Class of 1895.

- 481—S. W. Reaves, Prof. Mathematics, Univ. of Okla., Norman, Okla.
- 482—H. C. Schwecke, Elec. Engineer, Schenectady, N. Y.
- 483—A. Levy, Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
- 484—P. T. Hayne, Capt. 12th Cav., U. S. A.
- 485—J. B. Allison, Capt. 7th Inf., U. S. A.
- 486—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 487—C. I. Green, Physician.
- 488—C. B. Smith, Capt. Coast Art. U. S. A.
- 489—C. R. Harvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
- 490—J. B. Livingston, Railroad Office, Wilmington, N. C.
- 491—J. J. F. Barnes, Athens, Ga.
- 492—J. E. Minter, Bank Official, Laurens, S. C.
- 493—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Charlottesville, Va.
- 494—C. Martin, With A. C. L. Ry., Wilmington, N. C.
- 495—P. Grausman, Physician, Raleigh, N. C.
- 496—C. T. Dowling, Farmer, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 497—E. R. Wallace, Union, S. C.
- 498—C. Matheson, Lawyer, Gainesville, Fla.
- 499—H. A. Douglass, Asheville, N. C.
- 500—S. D. Jervey,
- 501—C. D. Rollins, Physician, Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1896.

- 502—S. P. J. Garris, Cotton Oil Mill, Denmark, S. C.
- 503—B. G. Murphy, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 504—T. W. Carmicheal, Physician, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 505—A. H. Marchant, Atlanta, Ga.
- 506—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
- 507—S. W. Carwile, Teacher, Ridge Spring, S. C.
- 508—E. J. Rogers, Physician, Roper Hospital, Charleston, S. C.
- 509—S. M. Martin, Prof. Math., Clemson College, S. C.
- 510—J. P. Galvin, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
- 511—E. C. Wilcox, Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C.
- 512—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 513—G. L. Dickson, Teacher.
- 514—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 515—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
- 516—E. Croft, Capt. 19th Inf., U. S. A.
- 517—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Denmark, S. C.
- 518—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

Class of 1897.

- 519—C. S. Bartless, Cotton, Shreveport, La

- 520—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
 521—E. C. Horton,
 522—A. G. Holmes, Prof. Clemson College, S. C.
 523—F. A. Coward, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
 524—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
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 526—H. M. Langley, With Cr. Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, N. Y.
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 528—Roy Terrel, R. R. Employ, Dallas, Texas.
 529—B. J. Tillman, Capt. 7th Inf., U. S. A.
 530—R. L. Stokes, Physician.
 531—J. B. DuBose, Merchant, Marion, S. C.
 532—*Wm. Mazyck*, Physician.
 533—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
 534—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

Class of 1898.

- 535—J. L. Fitts,
 536—T. W. Bethea, Stenographer, Talladega, Ala.
 537—*F. H. Derrick*,
 538—C. C. Derrick, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conf.
 539—J. J. Tuten,

Class of 1899.

- 540—S. O. Cantey, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.
 541—F. M. Ellerbe, Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
 542—J. R. Crouch, Comdt. Cadets, Bingham School, Asheville, N. C.
 543—A. Bramlett, Prof. Clemson College, S. C.
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 546—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
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 548—S. C. Morris, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.

Class of 1900.

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 550—J. W. Linley, Teacher, Savannah, Ga.
 551—J. W. Moore, Adjutant and Asst. Prof. S. C. M. A.
 552—W. E. Law, Commercial Traveler, Hartsville, S. C.
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 554—B. Calhoun, Clio, S. C.
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 557—J. R. Westmoreland, First Ass't. to Pres. Union-Buffalo Mills, Union S. C.

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562—J. P. Quarles, Supervisor of Agencies, Equitable Ass. Co. Rock Hill,
S. C.
563—R. C. Bruce, Physician.
564—L. M. Cochrane, Abbeville, S. C.
565—J. H. Haynesworth, Dentist, Sumter, S. C.
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567—W. H. Evans, Comdt. Cadets, Dixon Mil. Acad., Covington, La.

Class of 1901.

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569—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
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579—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
580—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, St. Matthews, S. C.
581—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
582—D. C. Pate, Merchant, Bennettsville, S. C.

Class of 1902.

- 583—T. H. Russel, Head Master S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
584—C. C. Craft, Engineer, U. S. Geol. Survey, Alaska.
585—R. W. Wonson, Merchant, Gloucester, Mass.
586—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
587—S. L. Bethea, Past Ass't. Paymaster, U. S. N.
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590—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher, Long Ridge, S. C.
591—B. M. Thomson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
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593—W. C. White, Insurance, Greensboro, N. C.
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595—B. J. Robinson,
596—H. E. Raines, Quartermaster, S. C. M. A.

- 597—J. H. Thayer, Minister.
 598—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer, Chagrin Falls, O.
 599—L. A. McLeod,
 600—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer, Continental-Jewel Filtration Co., Charleston, S. C.
 601—E. R. Tucker, Comdt. Cadets Jefferson Mil. Col., Washington, D. C.
 602—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
 603—L. N. Fishburne, Goldfields, Nev.
 604—J. L. Gardner, Commission House, Hugo, Okla.
 605—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
 606—J. R. Ashe,
 607—G. L. Rea, Physician.
 608—J. M. Beaty, Southern Express Co., Monroe, N. C.
 609—A. T. Davis, Prin. Graded Sch., Marion, S. C.
 610—S. F. Utsey, Teacher.
 611—W. E. Hutson, Civil Engineer, McPhersonville, S. C.
 612—D. K. Humphreys, Southern Express Co., Columbia, S. C.
 613—J. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
 614—E. H. Smith, Soliciting Agt., A. C. L. R. R. Charleston, S. C.
 615—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, New York City.
 616—W. B. Ravenel, Phosphate Co., Bowling Green, Fla.
 617—W. A. Klauber, Merchant, Bamberg, S. C.
 618—E. N. Mittle, Cashier Bank, Bowman, S. C.

Class of 1903.

- 619—D. G. Copeland, Ensign, U. S. N.
 620—R. F. McCrackan, Supervisor of Schools, Negroes Is. P. I.
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 625—A. E. Hutchison, Engineer, Southern Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.
 626—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.
 627—W. D. Watson,
 628—W. B. Metts, Manager of Cr. Clearing House Asso., Charleston. S. C.
 629—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro. S. C.
 630—J. H. McIlwinen,
 631—J. M. Goodwin, Mng. Bottling Co., Gaffney, S. C.
 632—T. W. Hutson, Rice Planter, Yemassee, S. C.
 633—L. Tiedeman, Wholesale Grocer., Charleston, S. C.
 634—E. M. Tiller, Prof. Languages, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
 635—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
 636—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

Class of 1904.

- 637—G. L. Warren, Bank Official, Sumter, S. C.
- 638—G. W. White, Civil Engineer, Empire B'd'g., Atlanta, Ga
- 639—J. T. Reese, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 640—E. L. Culler,
- 641—W. E. Sawyer, Teacher, Cottageville, S. C.
- 642—C. M. Drummond, Prof. Math., S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 643—N. P. Gettys,
- 644—L. J. Hammett, Real Estate, Birmingham, Ala.
- 645—T. J. Lyon, Comdt. Cadets, S. C. C. I., Edgefield, S. C
- 646—J. F. O'Mara, Ass't. Paymaster, U. S. N.
- 647—J. C. Hutchins,
- 648—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
- 649—A. L. Hodges, Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Penn., Philadelphia.
- 650—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 651—E. Iseman, Student, Johns Hopkins Univ.
- 652—N. E. Rogers, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
- 653—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer.
- 654—W. D. Acker, Merchant, Anderson, S. C.
- 655—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

Class of 1905.

- 656—R. F. Willingham, Cotton Factor, Macon, Ga.
- 657—L. W. Smith, U. S. Civil Service, Washington, D. C.
- 658—E. C. Register, Physician.
- 659—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer, Pittsburg, Pa.
- 660—J. R. Cain, Pinopolis, S. C.
- 661—J. W. Martin, Civil Engineer, Winston, N. C.
- 662—H. A. Smith, Manager of Laundry, Florence, S. C.
- 663—R. E. Craig, Accountant, Columbia, S. C.
- 664—L. C. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
- 665—R. C. Dickson, Teacher, Westminster, S. C.
- 666—T. H. Moffatt, Teacher, Fort Motte, S. C.
- 667—R. B. Hartzog, Supt. Schools, Blackville, S. C.
- 668—F. C. Easterby, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 669—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer, New Mexico.
- 670—W. M. Scott, Prin. of School, Hopkins, S. C.
- 671—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 672—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
- 673—W. R. Richey, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.

Class of 1906.

- 674—F. B. Culley, Columbia, S. C.
- 675—J. J. McLure,

- 676—J. W. Simons, Jr., 2nd Lieut. 6th Inf. U. S. A.
- 677—F. F. LaRoche, Draughtsman, Charleston, S. C.
- 678—F. G. Eason, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 679—J. M. Moorer, St. George, S. C.
- 680—J. H. Johnson,
- 681—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 682—R. D. Eadie, Teacher, Sparta, Ga.
- 683—C. C. Wyche, Priv. Sec. to U. S. Sen. Gary.
- 684—R. C. Moore,
- 685—J. R. Dickson, Teacher, Yorkville, S. C.
- 686—R. W. Wingo, Teacher, Olar, S. C.
- 687—F. H. McKinney,
- 688—R. E. Gribbin, Teacher, Rock Hill High Sch.
- 689—P. J. Harrison,
- 690—C. F. Colvin, Teacher, S. C. C. I., Edgefield, S. C.
- 691—R. E. Corcoran, Asst Paymaster. U. S. N.
- 692—W. W. Dick, Comdt. Cadets, Stark Mil. Sch. Montgomery, Ala.
- 693—J. L. M. Irby,
- 694—J. G. Lowry, Prin. of School, Rowesville, S. C.
- 695—H. G. Smith, Civil Engineer.
- 696—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer.
- 697—C. A. Roof,
- 698—F. J. Oakes, Teacher.
- 699—L. E. Langston,
- 700—C. Waring, Theol. Student, Sewanee, Tenn.
- 701—W. P. Pollitzer, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
- 702—W. A. Smith, Med. Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 703—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 704—H. H. Stevens, Teacher,
- 705—T. C. McGee, Teacher.
- 706—F. G. Auld, Merchant, Eastover, S. C.
- 707—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
- 708—C. W. Muldrow, Book-keeper, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1907.

- 709—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
- 710—W. W. Benson, Teacher, Furman Fit. Sch., Greenville, S. C.
- 711—T. G. Russel, Ass't. Comdt., S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 712—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer.
- 713—J. P. Clarke, Planter, Charleston, S. C.
- 714—J. B. Hodges, Teacher.
- 715—R. C. Hunter,
- 716—W. T. Mikell, Comdt. Cadets, W. N. H. S., Hartsville, S. C.
- 717—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

- 718—O. B. Hutson, Teacher, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 719—Gordon Simmons,
- 720—D. F. Bradham, Teacher.
- 721—J. H. Hammond, Law Student, Charleston, S. C.
- 722—J. C. Plowden,
- 723—P. S. Cromer, Teacher, Abbeville, S. C.
- 724—T. D. Watkins, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 725—P. S. Connor, Comdt. Cadets, Carlisle Fit. Sch. Bamberg, S. C.
- 726—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1908.

- 727—R. H. Willis, Lieut. U. S. A.
- 728—J. F. Nohrden, Theological Seminary, Sewanee.
- 729—D. M. Myers, Asst. Commandant, Bingham School, Asheville, N. C.
- 730—G. A. Townes, Teacher.
- 731—L. C. Bryan, Teacher.
- 732—H. R. Wilkins, Teacher Modern Languages, Porter Military Academy
Charleston, S. C.
- 733—A. P. McGee, Teacher.
- 734—J. C. Pate, Teacher.
- 735—W. T. Briggs, Medical Student.
- 736—J. W. Campbell,
- 737—J. D. Charles, Teacher.
- 738—P. T. Palmer,
- 739—E. S. Baker, Teacher.
- 740—H. R. Padgett, Teacher, Commandant Orangeburg Collegiate Inst
- 741—W. B. Porcher.





see preceding page

GENERAL VIEW OF THE BUILDINGS AND CORPS OF CADETS AT PARADE